Let's Build More Housing, Detroit



Opportunity Rising

Level Setting: Where Are We in the Process?

| Date | Step |
|------------------|--|
| July 17 | Introductory briefing to CPC |
| July 31 | Public hearing on original proposals |
| August | Administration & CPC staff work to develop consensus proposal |
| July – September | Community engagement meetings |
| Today | Update to CPC; follow ups from July 31 hearing |
| October 2 | Public hearing on additional proposals Respectfully requesting same day action to vote |



Goals of Proposal:

- 1) Increase Housing Supply to Reduce Price Pressure
- 2) Expand Opportunities for Residents and Small, Local Developers to Build

Key Updates Proposed

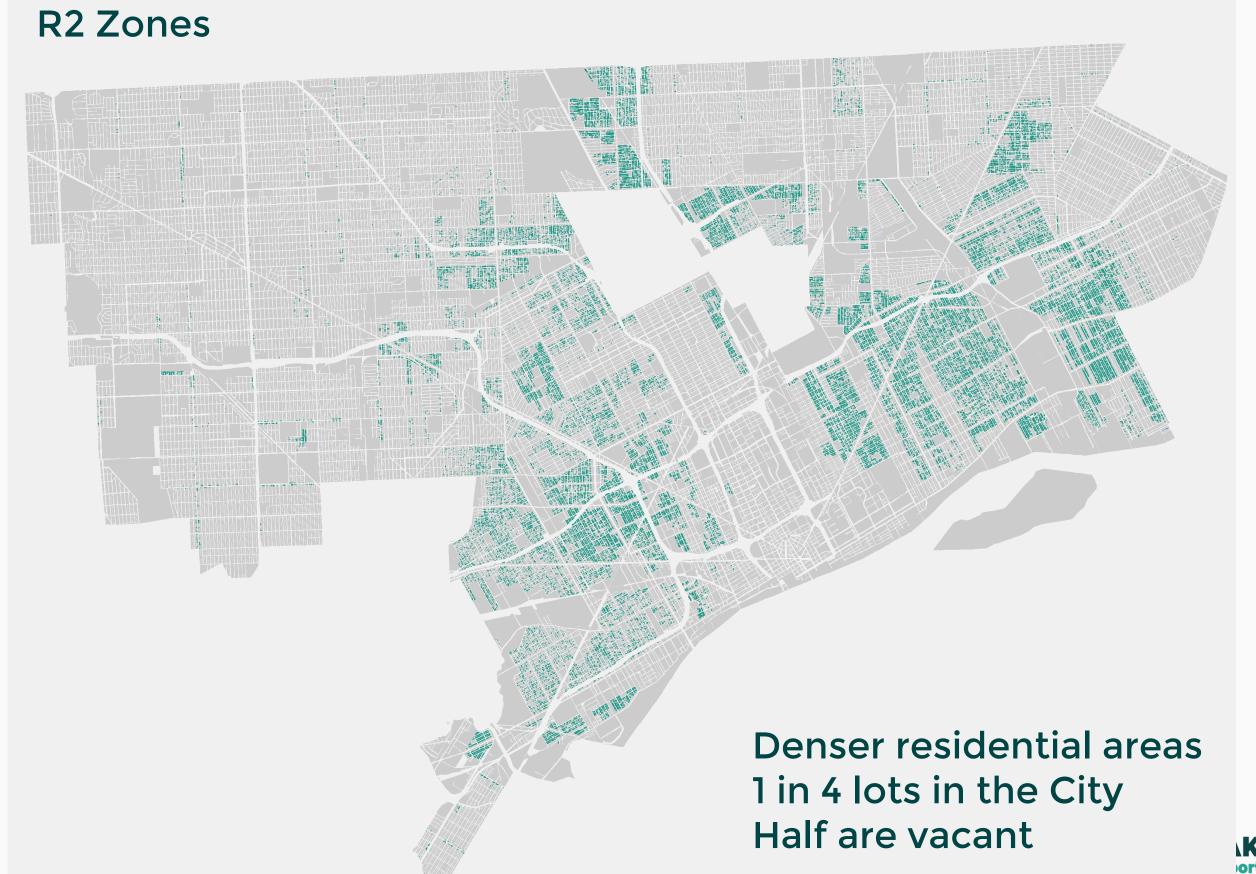
- 1) Expand the types of housing allowed in R2: triplexes, quads, townhouses (no change)
- 2) Make it easier to rebuild homes on vacant lots (no change)
- 3) Offer more flexibility on the size of parking lots in targeted cases (modified)
- 4) Allow accessory dwelling units in R2 R6
- 5) Allow fully residential apartments on commercial corridors







Housing Proposals Primarily Affect R2 Neighborhoods







Expand Allowable Housing Types in R2 Districts

- Proposal: Allow triplexes, quads, and townhouses to be built by-right in R2
- Proposal: Allow up to 12 units to be approved after public hearing, up from 8 (i.e., conditional)
- Update: Ordinance now applies residential architecture compatibility standards to triplexes and quads

Current: Single Family or Duplex

Proposed: 3 to 4 Unit

Proposed: Townhouse







2 Make it Easier to Rebuild Vacant Lots

Proposal: make it easier to rebuild on vacant lots by allowing size & spacing that match earlier homes & allowing duplexes, triplexes, etc.

- Includes over 25,000 side lots sold to Detroiters
- Applies citywide to lots below minimum size or width (50' or 5k sq. ft.) but has most significant impacts in R2*

Existing Homes with Sizing Requirements Like Proposal





Newly Built Homes Like Proposal



*Historic District review will continue to apply in all designated districts & determine if every home's sizing & spacing is appropriate



2 Make it Easier to Rebuild Vacant Lots

Update: proposing a sliding scale to reduce side setbacks proportional to lot width, building on existing policy, instead of setting new a flat requirement

| | Current (43 x 100 lot) | Proposed |
|---------------|--|--|
| Homes allowed | Single family only | Any type allowed in zone |
| Side setback | 10.5' combined | Sliding scale by lot width, with minimum of 6.5 - 10' combined |
| | | Larger requirements for larger lots, in R1, and for multi-family or townhouses |
| Front setback | 20' - but can move up or down based on neighbors | 10' - but can move up or down based on neighbors |
| Rear setback | 30' | 20' |
| Height | Typically 35' limit | 35' |
| Lot coverage | 45% | 60% |



Give Flexibility on Parking Lot Size in Targeted Cases

Proposal: give more flexibility on parking lot size in targeted cases to allow more land and capital to be used for housing or small businesses

Residential-focused policies

- Update: Allow 0.75 spaces / unit for multi-family buildings citywide
 - Standardizes multi-family requirement; currently 0.75 spaces / unit near key transit lines and 1.25 / unit elsewhere
 - Replaces initial proposal of 0.5 spaces / unit when near transit
- Allow approval of alternative parking plans through building permit review for certain uses



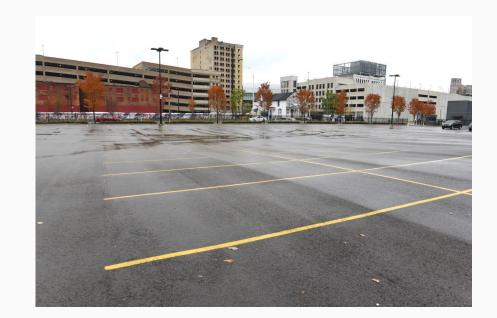




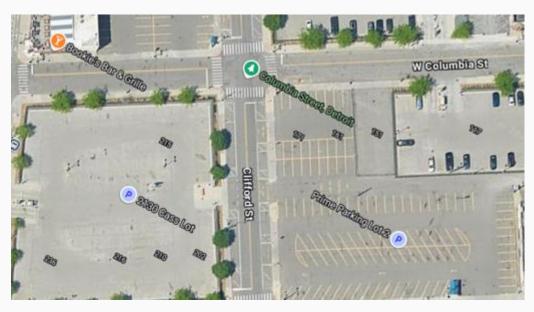
Give Flexibility on Parking Lot Size in Targeted Cases

Small business-focused policies

- No updates since July 31 hearing; same policies proposed
- Exempt small commercial buildings up to 6,000 sq. ft. from parking lot requirements, up from 3,000 sq. ft. currently
- Allow retail & commercial uses citywide to offer parking within 1,320 ft., using a "district approach" to meeting parking needs
- Offer a discount in parking calculation for commercial spaces under 3k
 sq. ft. in mixed-use buildings near transit lines









Allow Accessory Dwelling Units in R2 – R6

- In 7/31 hearing, ADUs identified as potential addition
- After community engagement, confirmed as an addition at 10/2 public hearing
- "ADUs" are independent dwellings in the backyard, detached from main house (e.g., carriage house)
 - Offers diverse housing options: in-law suites, family members, lower-cost options
 - Present low-cost infill option for residents
- Currently barred in R2 & very challenging to build in other districts







Allow Accessory Dwelling Units in R2 – R6

- Proposal: allow ADUs in R2 R6
- Approach: pilot ADUs with guidelines erring on side of caution; expand over time if appropriate
 - Only allowed when principal use is single family, duplex, or triplex
 - One per lot, detached from principal building
 - Limited to 1,200 sq. ft. or 60% of floor area of principal residence
 - Limited to height of 25 ft. or principal dwelling height





Allow Apartments on Commercial Corridors

- Informally proposed in 7/31 hearing; formally noticed for public hearing on 10/2
- Proposal: allow apartments on commercial corridors, in addition to mixed-use buildings
- Update: confirming proposal will include only B2 and B4; will not include B5
- Rationale:
 - Gives residents more housing options
 - More residents on corridors = more small business customers & thriving corridors
 - 500+ apartment buildings already on B2 & B4 parcels

B4: LaSalle Gardens



B2: McDougall-Hunt



Additional Updates and Follow Ups from July 31st Hearing

How Does This Proposal Align with Public Transit Vision?

- Memorandum from DDOT submitted to CPC for 9/18
- Key point: transit viability, housing density, and thriving corridors are mutually reinforcing
- DDOT Core Priorities:
 - Frequent, reliable, and safe service
 - Positive customer experience
- Near term: expand service to above pre-pandemic level and add passenger amenities
- Long term: implement strategic plan, including bus rapid transit, in partnership with other transit agencies and Plan Detroit





Community Engagement Meetings

- Letters of support submitted from non-profits, advocacy organizations, and local builders
- Community engagement meetings, including citywide, district, and neighborhood specific
- **300+** Residents engaged



60 – 90% support for each proposal in each meeting (each meeting includes item-by-item show of hands pro/con)



Themes: In neighborhoods with high vacancy, lots of interest & support

- Many participants aspired to build ADU or small projects
- Generally support for gently increasing density & walkable corridors
- Residents in R1 neighborhoods with large lots often voiced support for maintaining existing policies there, which this proposal does

Next Steps

| Date | Step |
|------------------|---|
| Today | Update to CPC |
| | Follow ups from July 31 hearing |
| Oct. 2 | Public hearing on added proposals |
| | Respectfully requesting same day action to vote |
| Oct. 3 | If recommended by CPC, submission to City Council |
| Oct. 7 - Nov. 25 | Consideration by City Council |





