



USE OF FORCE QUARTER #1 REPORT – 2022



CIVIL RIGHTS

YEAR TO DATE REPORT

(January 1, 2022 through March 31, 2022)

JAMES E. WHITE
CHIEF OF POLICE



DETROIT POLICE DEPARTMENT USE OF FORCE STATISTICS 2021

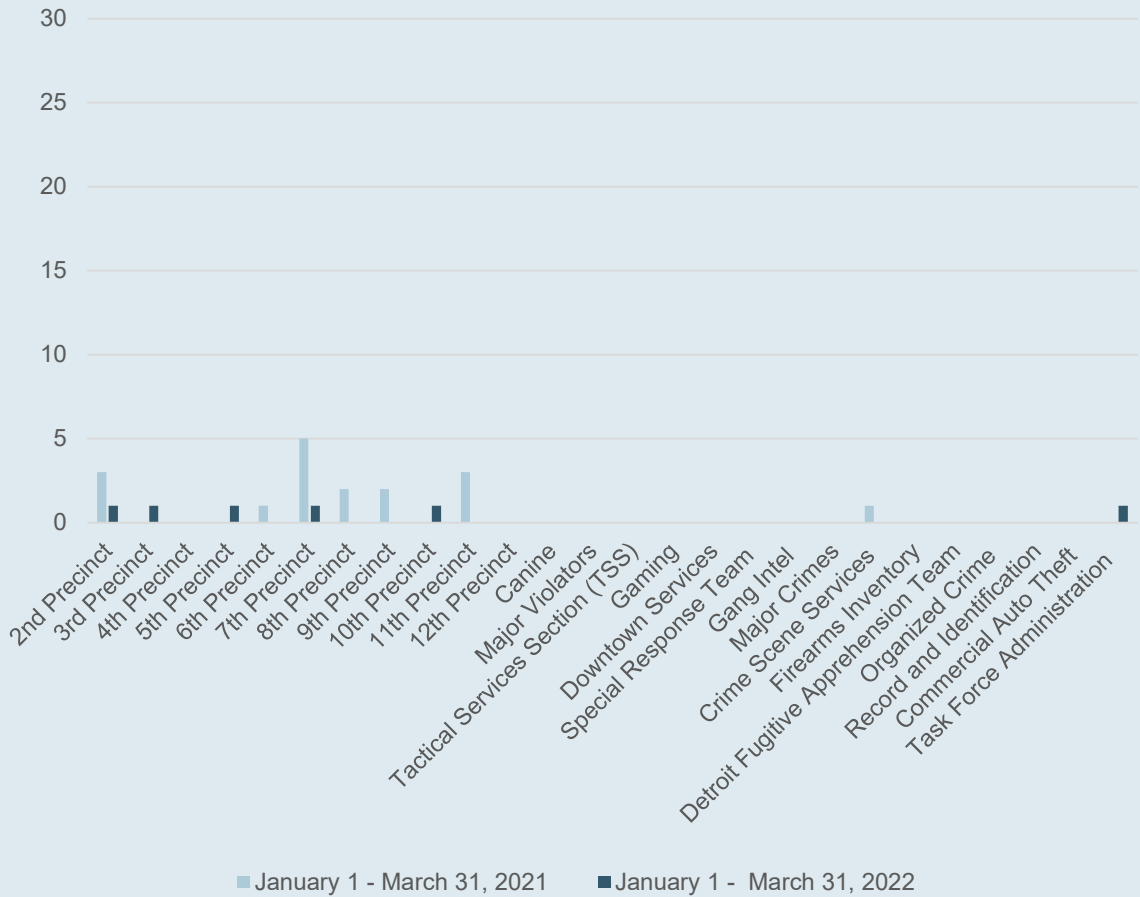
| Total Use of Force First Quarter Comparison 2021 to 2022 January 1st through March 31st | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|------------------|----------|
| | 2021 YTD | 2022 YTD | Change 2021-2022 | % Change |
| Category 1 | 17 | 6 | -11 | -65% |
| Category 2 | 54 | 82 | +28 | +52% |
| Category 3 | 149 | 142 | -6 | -5% |
| Category 4 | 3 | 10 | +7 | +233% |
| Acquire Target** | 62 | 56 | -6 | -10% |
| Arrests | 5,333 | 4,792 | -541 | -10% |
| Use of Force* / Arrest | 5% | 6% | 1% | +20% |

*Includes Category 1-4 and Acquiring a Target



CATEGORY 1 USE OF FORCE & DEFINITION

Category 1 Use of Force



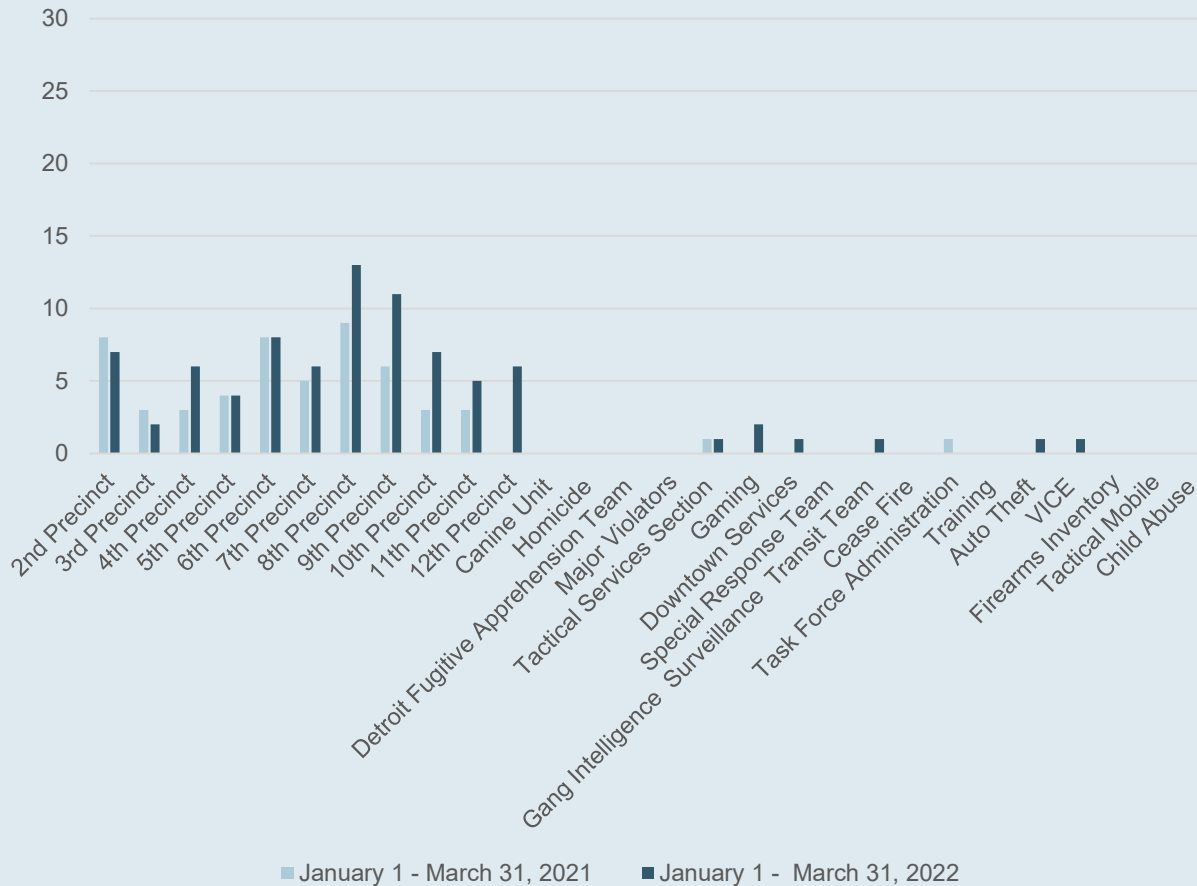
Category 1

- 65% Decrease
- Any use of force resulting in serious injury or death
- Any discharge of firearm except at animals or at the range
- Any use of force resulting in broken bones or hospitalization
- Chemical spray against restrained individual
- Department canine bites
- Taser drive stun, probe to person's sensitive areas, or to a member of a special population



CATEGORY 2 USE OF FORCE & DEFINITION

Category 2 Use of Force



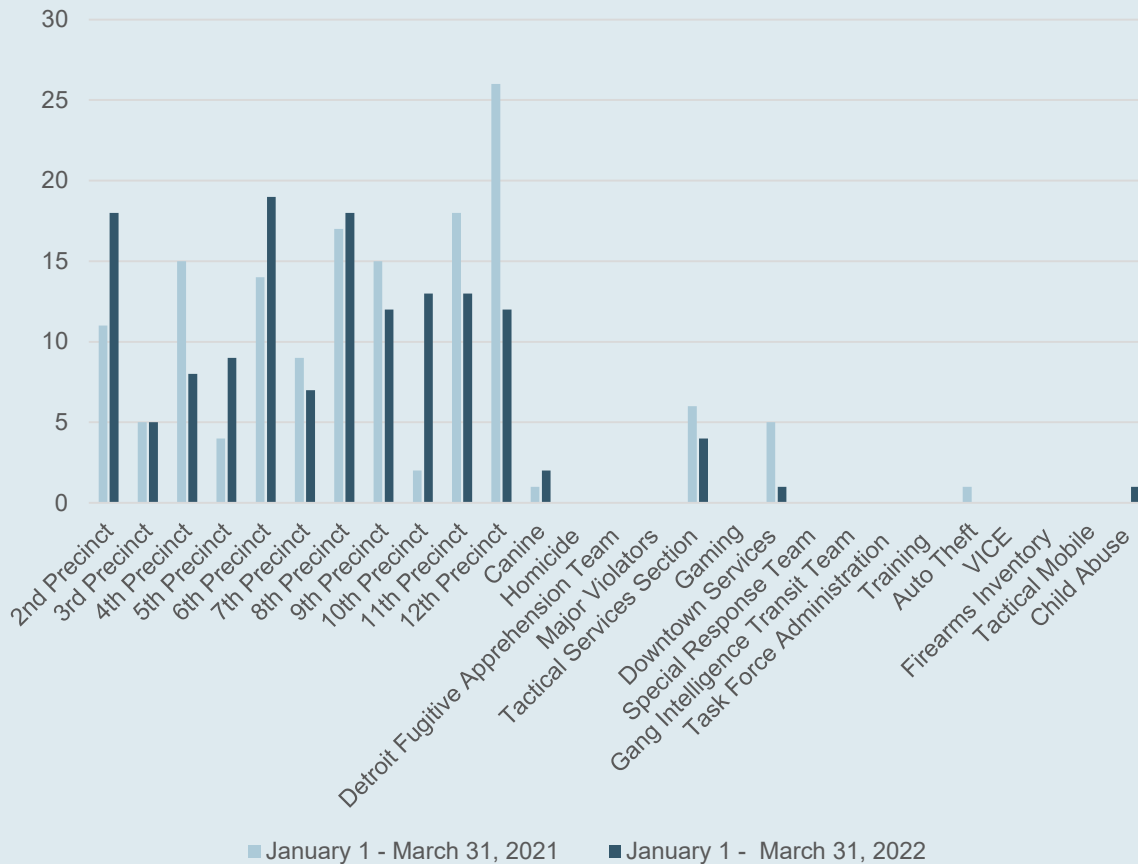
Category 2

- 52% Increase
- Any incident resulting in **injury or complaint of injury** that does not meet the criteria of Category 1



CATEGORY 3 USE OF FORCE & DEFINITION

Category 3 Use of Force



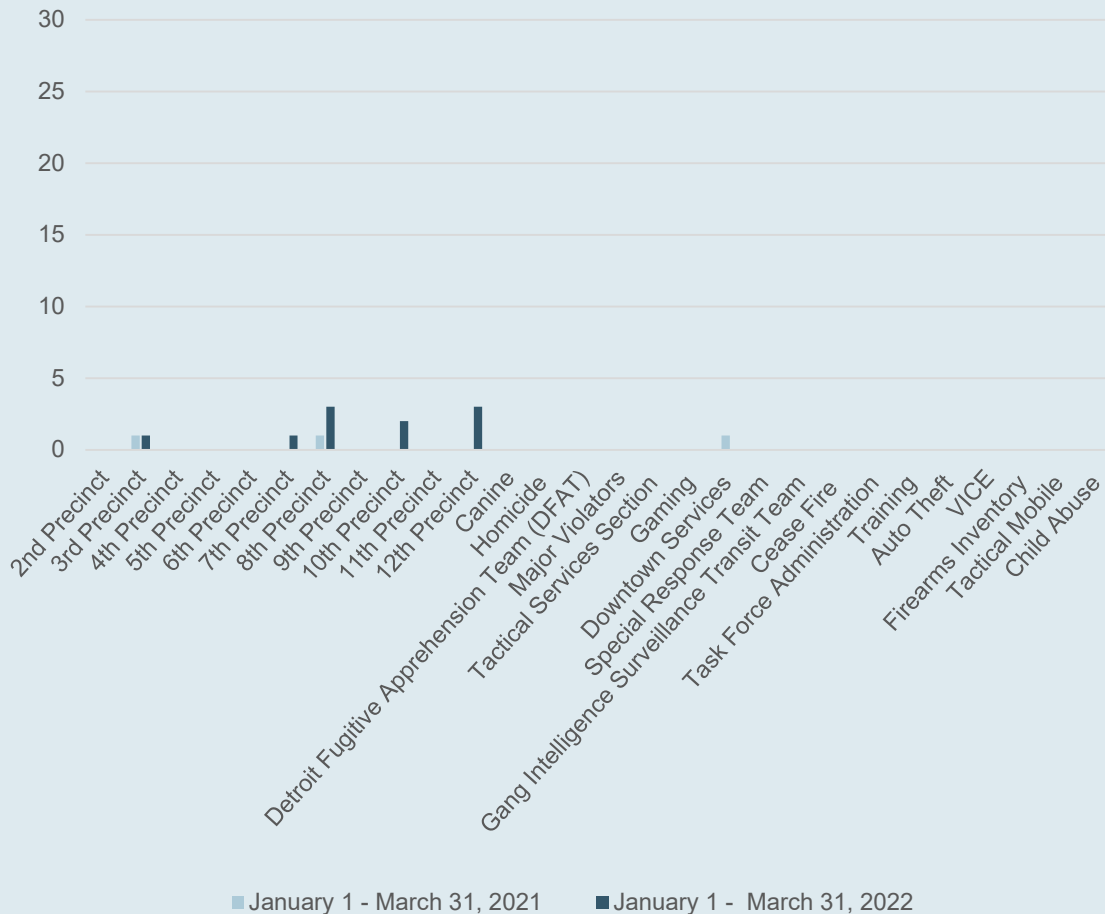
Category 3

- 5% Decrease
- Any incident where force was used **without any injury or complaint** thereof
- Taser Discharge that does not make contact with the suspect
- Canine Apprehension



CATEGORY 4 USE OF FORCE & DEFINITION

Category 4 Use of Force



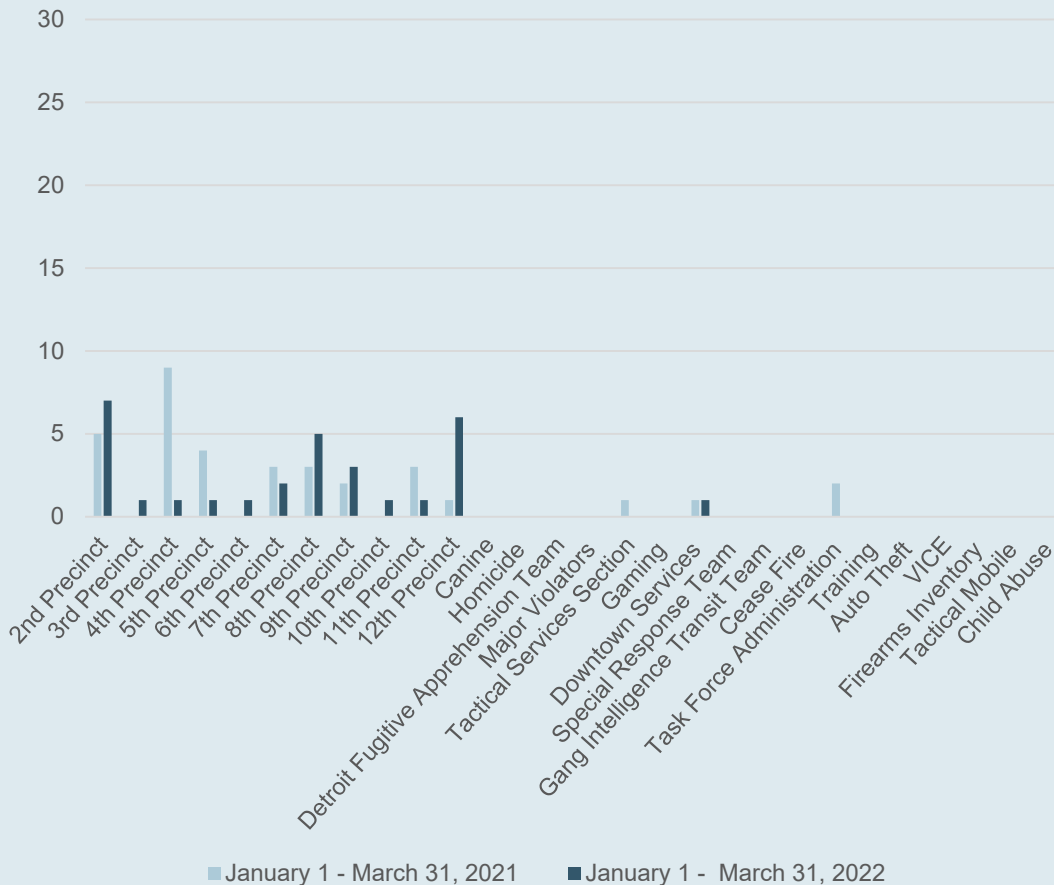
Category 4

- 433% Increase
- The member, at the request of EMS personnel, physically assists by placing the subject/patient into an ambulance **without injury or accusations of injury**
- Forcible Handcuffing was applied **without any additional use of force**



DRAWING OF A FIREARM AND ACQUIRING A TARGET

Acquire a Target



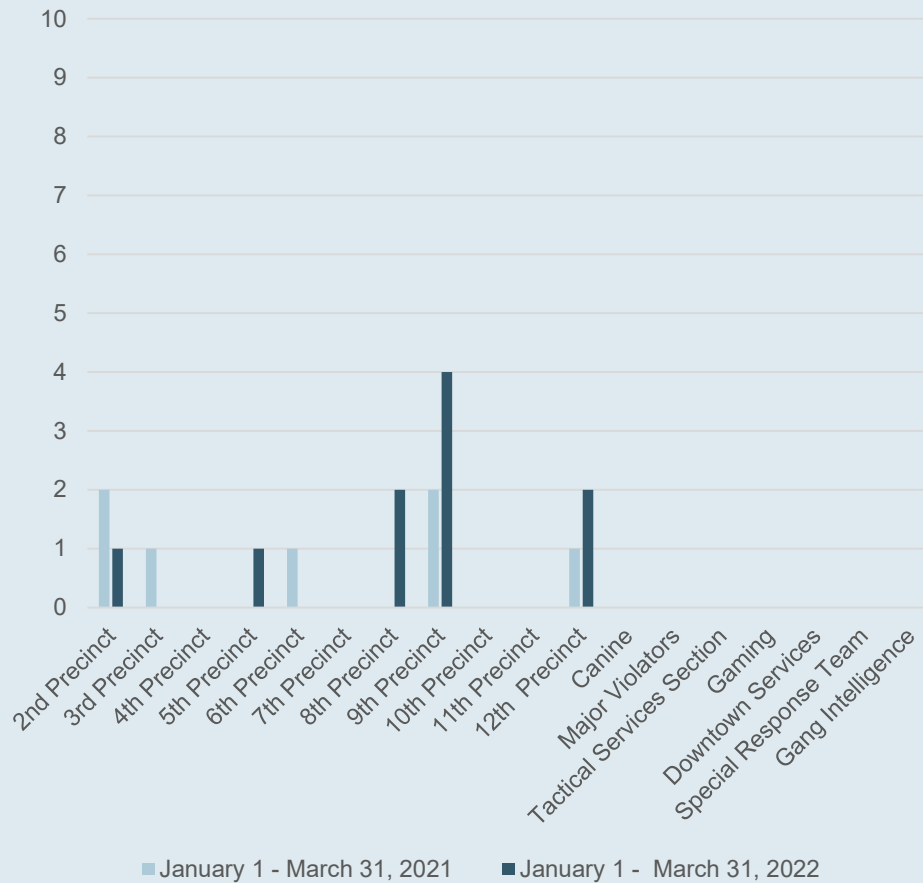
The Drawing of a Firearm and Acquiring a Target

- 10% Decrease
- The member draws a firearm and acquires a target (person, subject) and there is no further use of force.
- The parent command shall investigate these incidents.



DANGEROUS ANIMALS

Dangerous Animals



Dangerous Animals

Investigated by the Parent Command

- The use of physical force against any animal will be used only to the extent that such force is necessary to prevent harm or injury to another person(s) or animal(s). An officer shall not discharge a firearm at a dog or other animal, except to protect a member or person from imminent physical injury and there is no opportunity to retreat or other reasonable means to eliminate the threat.
- Before using deadly force, every attempt will be made to use other reasonable means to contain the threat of a dangerous animal.
- In any instance where a member discharges a firearm at an animal with the intent to destroy, whether the animal is hit or missed, the officer's supervisor shall prepare a Destruction of Animal Report (DPD669).



COMPLIANCE & PHYSICAL CONTROLS / INTERMEDIATE WEAPONS

Compliance Controls, Physical Controls and Intermediate Weapons Comparison 2021 to 2022 January 1st through March 31st

| | 2021 YTD | 2022 YTD | Change 2021-2022 | % Change |
|------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------------|
| Hard Hands | 374 | 395 | +21 | +6% |
| Joint Locks | 57 | 90 | +33 | +58% |
| Chemical Spray | 0 | 6 | +6 | +600% |
| PR-24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Pressure Points | 7 | 18 | +11 | +157% |
| Total Incidents | 438 | 509 | +71 | +16% |

*The Compliance Controls / Physical Controls / Intermediated Weapons breakdown is based upon the documentation in a member's respective Use of Force and / or Detainee Injury Report. A member may indicate more than one Compliance Controls / Physical Controls / Intermediated Weapons.



TASER USE COMPARISON

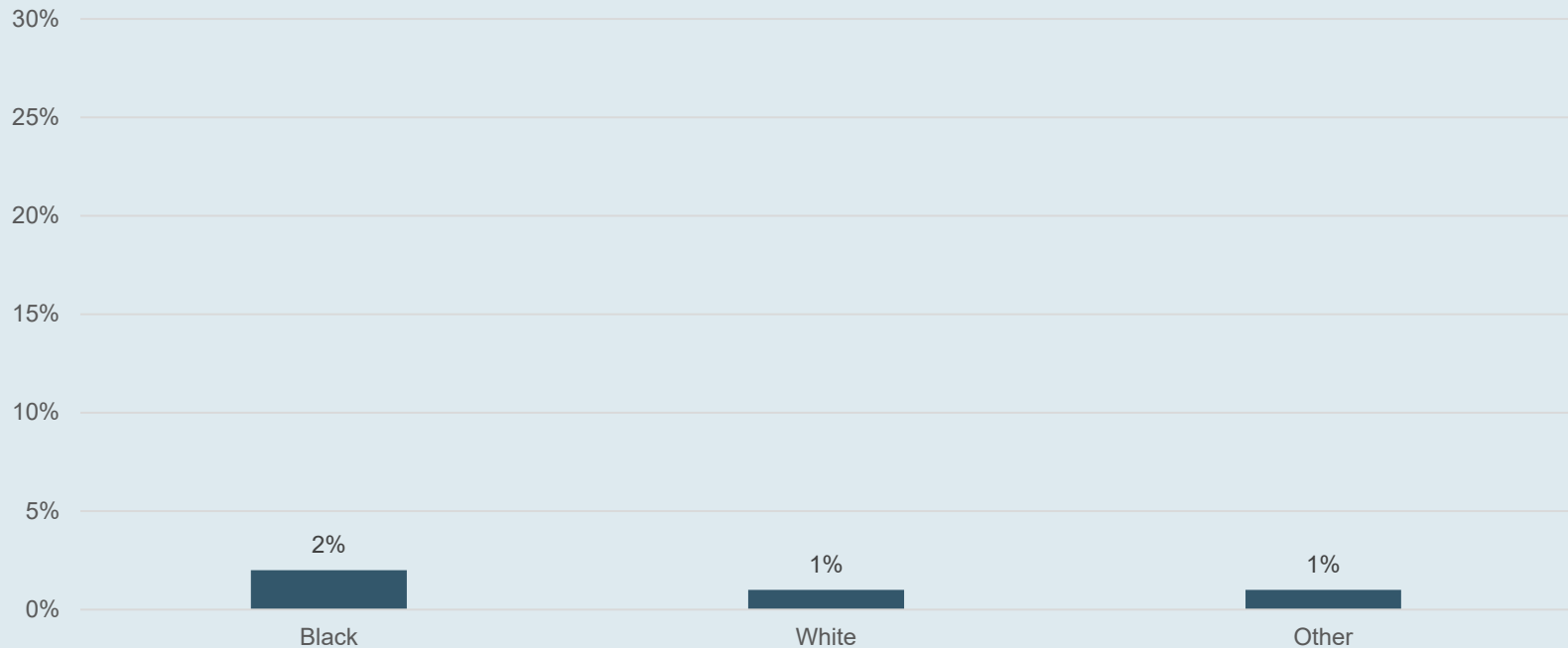
| Taser Use Comparison 2021 to 2022* January 1 st through March 31 st | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2021 YTD | 2022 YTD | Change 2021-2022 | % Change |
| Taser Discharge | 37 | 44 | +7 | 19% |
| Effect / No Effect | 24/13 | 30 / 14 | NA | NA |
| Taser Deployment | 33 | 34 | +1 | +3% |
| >Beneficial Use | 20 | 15 | -5 | -25% |
| >Acquired Target | 13 | 19 | +6 | +46% |
| Accidental Discharge | 2 | 3 | +1 | +50% |
| Total | 105 | 115 | +10 | +10% |

*Taser Data was extracted from the Civil Rights Division's SmartSheet of the Conducted Energy Weapon Tracking forms and from MAS.



CATEGORY 1 AND 2 USE OF FORCE BY RACE*

2022 Category 1 and 2 Use of Force
Percent of Total Arrests by Race



**This chart displays the percentage of distinct subjects (per incident) where force was used compared to the total number of arrests for the specified race. One incident can have multiple members and/or subjects. Any instance where race was unknown is excluded. Other includes Hispanic and Asian. Data as of 5/3/22.*



USE OF FORCE INVESTIGATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES

Every Department members' use of force, detainee injury or complaint of injury is investigated by a Department supervisor or Force Investigations.

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| Category 1 | Investigated by Force Investigations |
| Category 2 | Investigated by the parent command (non involved supervisor) |
| Category 3 | Investigated by the parent command (non involved supervisor) |
| Category 4 | Investigated by the parent command (non involved supervisor) |
| Acquire Target | Investigated by the parent command (non involved supervisor) |
| Taser Discharge | Investigated by the parent command (non involved supervisor) |



PRIMARY AREAS OF CONCERN

Department Members' Safety & Welfare

Community's Safety & Welfare

Department's Image, Reputation and Liability



Questions???