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# City of Detroit

## CITY COUNCIL

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TO: John W. Prymack, Director  
Greater Detroit Resource Recovery Authority

FROM: David Whittaker, Director 

DATE: March 12, 2019

RE: 2019-2020 Budget Analysis

Attached is our budget analysis regarding your authority's budget for the upcoming 2019-2020 Fiscal Year.

Please be prepared to respond to the issues/questions raised in our analysis during your scheduled hearing on **Monday, March 18 at 10 a.m.** We would then appreciate a written response to the issues/questions at your earliest convenience subsequent to your budget hearing. Please forward a copy of your responses to the Councilmembers and the City Clerk's Office.

Please contact us if you have any questions regarding our budget analysis.

Thank you for your cooperation in this matter.

### Attachments

cc: Councilmembers  
Auditor General's Office  
David Massaron, Chief Financial Officer  
Tanya Stoudemire, Budget Director  
Stephanie Washington, Mayor's Office

## Greater Detroit Resource Recovery Authority

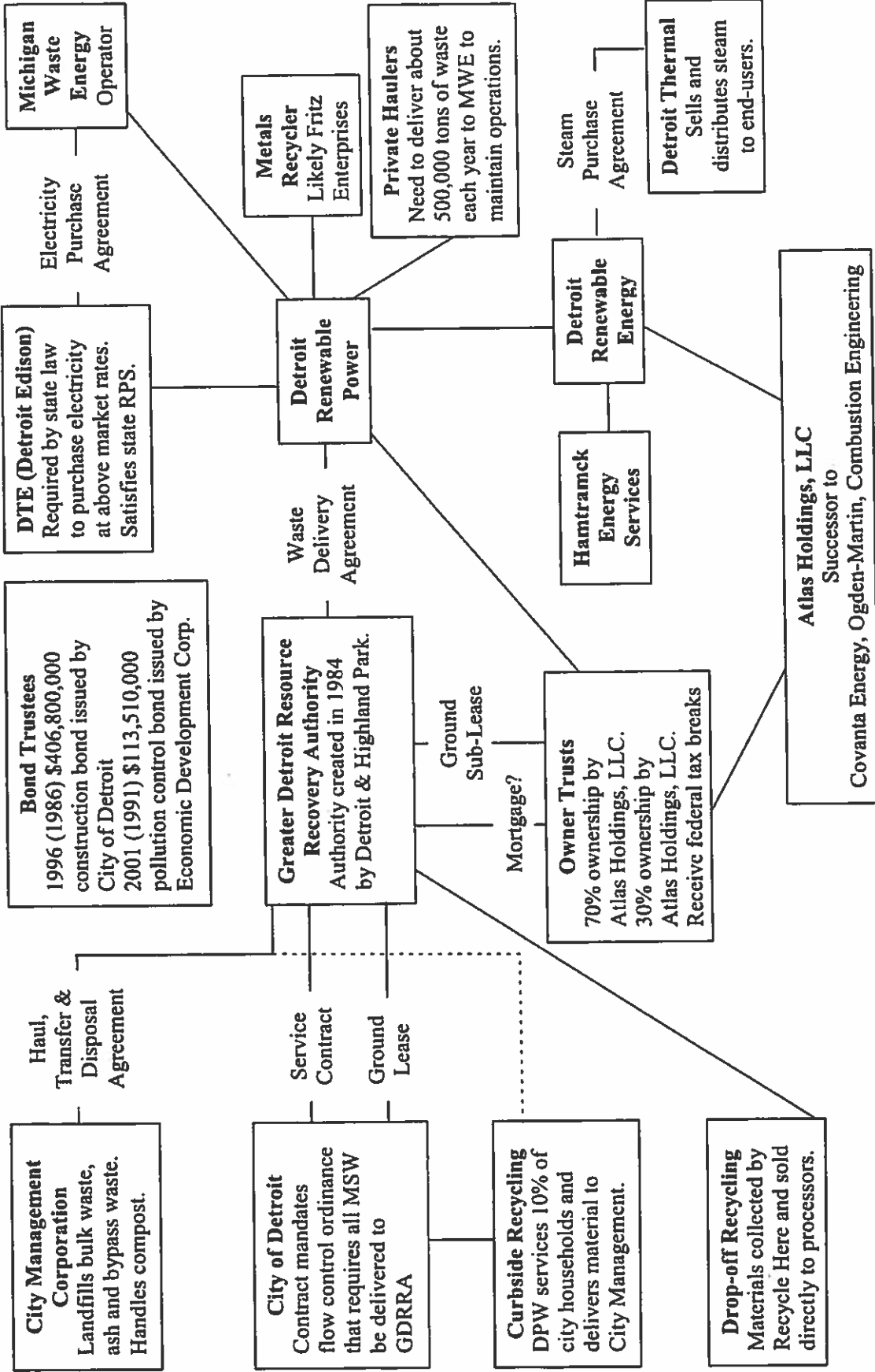
FY 2019-2020 Budget Analysis by the Legislative Policy Division

### Issues and Questions

1. Provide Council with a description of the activity that GDRRA conducts, including what services GDRRA purchases from whom, and what services GDRRA provides and who is charged for the services.
2. Attached is a flowchart of contractual relationships that existed in 2010 with GDRRA and other entities. Is there an updated version of this? How much of this is still accurate?
3. Please provide a copy of the GDRRA budget approved by the GDRRA board.
4. On page 8 of the attached financials for June 30, 2018, GDDRA shows an unrestricted net position or surplus of \$4.2 million. Is this surplus considered when determining the tipping fee for DPW in this proposed budget?
5. Why on page 9 of the financials, does it indicate that the tipping fee revenue collected was closer to \$9 million? Doesn't the city have a budget of closer to \$10.4 million? Did we have less trash than projected? Or did the prices change for hauling?
6. Provide a complete fee schedule for charges of service charged to GDRRA and that GDRRA charges.
7. How does GDRRA monitor/audit the costs being charged by the operator of the facility for services? How is the quantity of waste processed for the city determined and verified?
8. In 2010, Recycling materials were able to be dropped off and sold directly to processors. What is currently happening with dropped off recycling and what is done with the recycling picked up throughout the neighborhoods.
9. Is GDRRA currently meeting environmental impact standards? Please provide a copy of the latest report showing GDRRA's compliance with EPA standards.

Post December 17, 2010

# Contractual Relationships for Detroit Renewable Power (formerly GDRRF) (Detroit Municipal Waste Incinerator)



**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE  
RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
(a component unit of the City of Detroit)

FINANCIAL REPORT WITH SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

June 30, 2018 and 2017

# GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors  
Greater Detroit Resource Recovery Authority

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Greater Detroit Resource Recovery Authority (the "Authority"), a component unit of the City of Detroit, which comprise the statements of net position as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the statements of revenues, expenses and change in net position and cash flows for the years then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

### **Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

To the Board of Directors  
Greater Detroit Resource Recovery Authority  
Page Two

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Greater Detroit Resource Recovery Authority as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Other Matters – Required Supplemental Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis schedules on pages 3–7 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplemental information in accordance with accounting standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statement, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide assurance.

*UHY LLP*

Farmington Hills, Michigan  
October 1, 2018

## **Management Discussion and Analysis**



**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**June 30, 2018**

The Management of Greater Detroit Resource Recovery Authority, (the "Authority"), provides this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Authority for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 for the benefit of the readers of these financial statements. This management discussion and analysis is intended to assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, provide an overview of the Authority's financial activity, identify changes in the Authority's financial position and its ability to address future decisions. The basic financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Authority's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business. The Authority encourages the reader to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the financial statements and notes taken as a whole.

The Authority is a component unit of the City of Detroit and provides efficient disposal of municipal solid waste.

**GASB Statement on Basic Financial Statements**

*GASB Statement on Basic Financial Statements – Management Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments* establishes standards for external financial reporting for state and local governments. The Authority classifies its resources for accounting and reporting purposes into the following three net position categories as defined by GASB.

**Net Investment in capital assets** which consist of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, deferred outflows of resources and reduced by the outstanding balances of bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings, and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. The Authority has no significant unspent related debt proceeds or deferred inflow of resources as of June 30, 2018.

**Restricted net position** which results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

**Unrestricted net position** which consists of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources which do not meet the definition of the two preceding categories. In the governmental environment, resources are often assigned or committed to specific purposes, indicating that those amounts are not considered to be available for general operations. In contrast to restricted amounts, these types of constraints on resources are internal and can be removed or modified. The Authority's unrestricted net position has constraints on resources which are imposed by the board of directors.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**June 30, 2018**

The Summary of Net Position presents information regarding all assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Authority is improving or deteriorating. Net position increases when revenues exceed expenses.

The Summary of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position presents information showing how net position changed during the fiscal year. The Summary of Cash Flows provides additional information about the Authority's financial results, by reporting the major sources and uses of cash.

**Overview of Financial Information**

<b>Summary of Net Positions</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current assets, unrestricted	\$ 5,291,740	\$ 4,541,540	\$ 4,808,795
Cash with escrow agent, restricted	3,138,511	3,610,511	4,104,156
Capital assets, net	<u>18,698,692</u>	<u>19,865,279</u>	<u>21,031,866</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 27,128,943</u>	<u>\$ 28,017,330</u>	<u>\$ 29,944,817</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current liabilities	<u>\$ 1,049,761</u>	<u>\$ 972,595</u>	<u>\$ 1,766,613</u>
<b>NET POSITIONS</b>			
Invested in capital assets	18,698,692	19,865,279	21,031,866
Net position, restricted	3,138,511	3,610,511	4,104,156
Net position, unrestricted	<u>4,241,979</u>	<u>3,568,945</u>	<u>3,042,182</u>
Total net positions	<u>26,079,182</u>	<u>27,044,735</u>	<u>28,178,204</u>
Total liabilities and net positions	<u>\$ 27,128,943</u>	<u>\$ 28,017,330</u>	<u>\$ 29,944,817</u>

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**June 30, 2018**

The largest portion of the increase in current assets between 2018 and 2017 reflects the release of funds previously held as escrow deposits in adherence to the Energy Purchase agreement between DTE and the Authority. Between 2017 and 2016 the decrease reflects reduced Tipping Fees requested from the City of Detroit at the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017. The decrease in Capital Assets in 2018-2017, and 2017-2016, respectively, reflects the scheduled depreciation of the remaining capital assets - Steamline and Southfield Transfer Station Refurbishment, which remain in the Authority's asset pool after the Authority's option to repurchase the facility was not exercised prior to it's expiration in 2009.

The current liability for 2018 is completely comprised of Accounts Payable. There is no balance Due to the City of Detroit at June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Net position exceeded liabilities by \$26,079,182 and \$27,044,735 at the end of fiscal years 2018 and 2017, respectively. The change represents a decrease of \$965,553 and \$1,133,469 at the end of fiscal years 2018 and 2017, respectively, mainly due to unfunded depreciation charges.

**Summary of Revenue, Expenses, and  
Changes in Net Positions**

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Total operating revenues	\$ 9,681,296	\$ 9,563,405	\$ 9,826,047
Total nonoperating income (expense)	60,132	8,805	13,678
Total operating expenses	<u>(10,706,981)</u>	<u>(10,705,679)</u>	<u>(10,887,635)</u>
Decrease in net position	<u>\$ (965,553)</u>	<u>\$ (1,133,469)</u>	<u>\$ (1,047,910)</u>

The net increase in operating revenue of \$117,891 during 2018 was primarily due to revenue received from recovered materials recycling and grants from the State of Michigan for scrap tire removal and disposal. The net decrease of \$262,642 during 2017 was primarily due to the reduced Tipping fees requested, compared to 2016 which included additional requests for repairs and maintenance related to upgrades in the Southfield Transfer Station infrastructure.

The net increase in nonoperating income of \$51,328 during 2018 is primarily due to the increase in interest earned on current investments. The net decrease in nonoperating income of \$4,873 during 2017 is primarily due to the decrease in interest earned on current investments. The net Increase of \$512,412 during 2016 was primarily due to the increase in interest earned on current investments.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**June 30, 2018**

The net increase in operating expenses of \$1,303 in 2018 compared to 2017 is insignificant, and the decrease in operating expenses of \$181,958 in 2017 compared to 2016 was primarily due to the increase costs related to repairs and maintenance of the Southfield Transfer Station during 2016.

<b>Summary of Cash Flows</b>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ 166,083	\$ 62,548	\$ (1,059,559)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>(165,719)</u>	<u>(4,164,674)</u>	<u>3,444,956</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 364</u>	<u>\$ (4,102,126)</u>	<u>\$ 2,385,397</u>

Net cash received in operating activities increased by \$103,535 in 2018 primarily due to the receipt of revenues from recovered materials recycling and grants received from the State of Michigan for scrap tire removal and disposal. Net cash used in operating activities increased by \$1,122,107 in 2017 primarily due to the timely receipt of tipping fees for payment of 2016-2017 expenses. All debt related obligations were satisfied in 2009 and net cash provided by capital and related financing activities show no additions to capital assets during 2017-2018 and 2016-2017, respectively. Net cash flows from investing activities increased by \$3,998,956 in 2018, due to maturity of investments at June 30, 2018. Net cash flows from investing activities decreased by \$7,609,630 in 2017, due to the purchase of short term investment.

**Commitment**

**Strategic Planning Process**

In March 2008, the Authority approved contracts with HDR Consulting Engineers and Gershman, Brickner and Batton, Inc. to begin the process of identifying the parameters necessary to prepare a request for proposal (RFP) for facility operations and the hauling and disposal of municipal solid waste.

In March 2009, the Authority amended the hauling and disposal RFP to include services related to the hauling, processing and disposal of bulky waste collected by the City of Detroit. The Authority received RFPs from 5 entities for the hauling and disposal of bulky waste, and chose Capital Waste, a Detroit based business and the lowest bid contractor, for the period beginning July 1, 2009 through June 30, 2010, on a month to month basis. As on July 1, 2010 Capital Waste was replaced by Stansley Industries and J.Fons Company, both Detroit bases businesses, as the lowest bid contractors for the hauling and disposal of municipal solid waste, and these contracts continued on a month to month basis until June 30, 2015. The Authority had commitments from all vendors to extend their contracts through June 30, 2016. The Authority and its vendors have operated on a month to month basis under the terms of the June 30, 2016 agreements through June 30, 2018 and has requested Miller Canfield prepare a resolution for board approval that would allow the Director to negotiate contracts on a month to month basis through October 1, 2021, the current term of the Authority's contract with the City of Detroit. The Authority has scheduled a tentative board meeting for November 15, 2018 to ratify the resolution and

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**June 30, 2018**

introduce discussions for the hauling, processing and disposal of municipal solid waste for the City of Detroit at the expiration of the current contract term.

**Request for Information**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Authority's finances. Questions concerning any information provided in this report or request for additional information should be addressed to the Director, Greater Detroit Resources Recovery Authority, 5700 Russell Street, Administration Building, and Detroit, MI 48211-2545

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION**

	<u>June 30,</u>	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents - unrestricted	\$ 2,758	\$ 2,394
Investments - unrestricted	4,280,763	3,582,911
Investments - restricted	<u>3,138,511</u>	<u>3,610,511</u>
Total investments	7,419,274	7,193,422
Accounts receivable, net	<u>1,008,219</u>	<u>956,235</u>
Total current assets	<u>8,430,251</u>	<u>8,152,051</u>
<b>CAPITAL ASSETS, net</b>		
Office equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$886,760 and \$875,810 at June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively	10,951	21,901
Steamline, net of accumulated depreciation of \$25,904,762 and \$24,933,333 at June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively	8,095,238	9,066,667
Southfield Transfer Station and MRS System, net of accumulated depreciation of \$1,964,880 and \$1,780,672 at June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively	1,719,269	1,903,477
Land	<u>8,873,234</u>	<u>8,873,234</u>
Total capital assets	<u>18,698,692</u>	<u>19,865,279</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 27,128,943</u>	<u>\$ 28,017,330</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION</b>		
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 1,034,761	\$ 957,595
Unearned sublease rental income	<u>15,000</u>	<u>15,000</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,049,761</u>	<u>972,595</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Invested in capital assets	18,698,692	19,865,279
Restricted net position	3,138,511	3,610,511
Unrestricted net position	<u>4,241,979</u>	<u>3,568,945</u>
Total net position	<u>26,079,182</u>	<u>27,044,735</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u>\$ 27,128,943</u>	<u>\$ 28,017,330</u>

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY  
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION**

	For the fiscal years ended June 30,	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>		
Tipping fees	\$ 9,502,429	\$ 9,509,730
Other	178,867	53,675
	<u>9,681,296</u>	<u>9,563,405</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>		
Facility operations	3,959,357	5,163,463
Waste disposal costs	5,487,074	4,293,109
Depreciation	1,166,587	1,166,587
General and administrative expenses	93,963	82,520
	<u>10,706,981</u>	<u>10,705,679</u>
Operating loss	(1,025,685)	(1,142,274)
<b>NONOPERATING INCOME (EXPENSES)</b>		
Earnings on investments	60,132	8,805
	<u>(965,553)</u>	<u>(1,133,469)</u>
<b>Change in net position</b>		
	<u>27,044,735</u>	<u>28,178,204</u>
<b>Net Position - Beginning of year</b>		
	<u>\$ 26,079,182</u>	<u>\$ 27,044,735</u>
<b>Net Position - End of year</b>		

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

	For the fiscal years ended June 30,	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Receipts from City of Detroit and customers	\$ 9,601,413	\$ 10,395,656
Payments to suppliers	<u>(9,435,330)</u>	<u>(10,333,108)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>166,083</u>	<u>62,548</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Purchase of investment securities	(4,947,177)	(14,175,288)
Sales of investment securities	4,721,327	10,001,809
Interest received from investment securities	<u>60,131</u>	<u>8,805</u>
Net cash (used in) investing activities	<u>(165,719)</u>	<u>(4,164,674)</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	364	(4,102,126)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, beginning</b>	<u>2,394</u>	<u>4,104,520</u>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, ending</b>	<u>\$ 2,758</u>	<u>\$ 2,394</u>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Change in net position	\$ (1,025,685)	\$ (1,142,274)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net position to net cash used in operating activities		
Depreciation	1,166,587	1,166,587
Decrease in accounts receivable	(51,984)	832,251
(Decrease) increase in accounts payable	<u>77,165</u>	<u>(794,016)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 166,083</u>	<u>\$ 62,548</u>



**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 1 – NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The Greater Detroit Resource Recovery Authority (the "Authority"), created August 1984, is a component unit of the City of Detroit, established by the Cities of Detroit and Highland Park, Michigan, under Act No. 179, Michigan Public Acts 1947, as amended. The Authority was established for the acquisition, construction, and operation of a waste-to-energy facility. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies followed by the Authority (an enterprise fund of the City of Detroit):

**Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The Authority reports as a Business Type Activity, as defined by Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB"). Business Type Activities are those that are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. In preparing the financial statements, the Authority has applied all Financial Accounting Standards Board statements and Interpretations issued after November 30, 1989, except those that conflict or contradict GASB pronouncements.

**Operating Revenues**

The majority of the Authority's revenues consist of tipping fees received from the City of Detroit to be used for the hauling and disposal of municipal solid waste, the sale of reclaimed metal extracted from the waste stream, pre, and post incineration, and revenues received from positive returns on recycling commodities. The Authority currently has no other significant revenue stream that would necessitate distinguishing tipping fees for any purpose other than the hauling and disposal of the City of Detroit's municipal solid waste.

**Operating Expenses**

Consist of costs incurred related to the hauling and disposal of municipal solid waste. Included are the costs associated with the transportation and disposal of municipal solid waste, bulky material, yard waste, household, hazardous waste, recyclable materials, and expenses incurred in the daily operations of the Authority.

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

The Authority from time to time during the year covered by these financial statements may have bank balances in excess of its insured limits. Management has deemed this as a normal business risk.

**Bank Deposits and Investments**

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of one year or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value, based on quoted market prices.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 1 – NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**  
(Continued)

**Accounts Receivable, Net**

The Authority carries its accounts receivable at net realizable value less an allowance for doubtful accounts. Management assesses the collectability of the accounts receivable balances and estimates the portion, if any, of that balance that will not be collected. Management has determined that as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, no allowance is deemed necessary. Accounts receivable, net includes \$1,008,219 and \$956,235 for 2018 and 2017 respectively, due from the City of Detroit, a related party.

**Capital Assets**

Capital assets are recorded at historical cost and depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Steamline	35 years
Southfield Transfer Station	20 years
Equipment	5 years

**Net Position**

**Invested In Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt**

Consist of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by outstanding balances for bonds, notes, and other debt that are attributed to acquisition, construction, or improvements to those assets.

**Restricted Net Position**

Amounts that are legally restricted by creditors, grantors, contributors, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

**Unrestricted Net Position**

Amounts which do not meet the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often have constraints on resources which are imposed by management, but can be removed or modified.

**Revenue Recognition**

Revenue is recognized when services are rendered or the underlying transactions have occurred. Recovered material private hauler fees are recognized upon shipment.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 1 – NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**  
(Continued)

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures at the dates of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Fair Value of Financial Instruments**

The carrying amounts reported in the Statements of Net Position for cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable and accounts payable approximate fair value because of the immediate or short-term maturity of these financial instruments.

The Authority accounts for the fair value of assets and liabilities in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”) 820-10 “*Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*.” ASC 820-10 provides a consistent definition of fair value that focuses on exit price and prioritizes, within a measurement of fair value, the use of market-based inputs over company-specific inputs. A three-level valuation hierarchy is used for fair value measurements. The three-level valuation hierarchy is based upon observable and unobservable inputs. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources, while unobservable inputs reflect market assumptions based on the best evidence available. These two types of inputs create the following:

- Level 1     Observable inputs that reflect quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Level 2     Quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active and model-derived valuations in which all observable inputs and significant value drivers are observable in active markets.
- Level 3     Model-derived valuations in which one or more significant inputs or significant value drivers are unobservable, including assumptions developed by the Authority.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 1 – NATURE OF BUSINESS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**  
(Continued)

**Fair Value of Financial Instruments (Continued)**

For recognition purposes, on a recurring basis the Authority is required to measure investments at fair value. The following table presents information about investments recorded at fair value at:

	<b>June 30, 2018</b>	
	<b>Total Carrying Value in the Statement of Net Positions</b>	<b>Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)</b>
First American Goldman Treasury Obligation Funds	\$ 7,419,274	\$ 7,419,274
Total investments	<u>\$ 7,419,274</u>	<u>\$ 7,419,274</u>
	<b>June 30, 2017</b>	
	<b>Total Carrying Value in the Statement of Net Positions</b>	<b>Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)</b>
First American Goldman Treasury Obligation Funds	\$ 7,193,422	\$ 7,193,422
Total investments	<u>\$ 7,193,422</u>	<u>\$ 7,193,422</u>

**Reclassifications**

Certain amounts in the prior-year financial statements have been reclassified for comparative purposes to conform with the presentation in the current-year financial statements.

**Subsequent Events**

The Authority has performed a review of events subsequent to the balance sheet date through October 1, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 2 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

In accordance with *Government Accounting Standards Board Statement on Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools*, investments with maturities of less than one year are stated at amortized cost, and investments with maturities of greater than one year are stated at fair value (quoted market price or management's best available estimate thereof). For purposes of reporting cash flows, cash equivalents are investments with an original maturity of less than one month. Investments with an original maturity of less than one year and greater than one month when purchased are classified as investments, current, while those investments with maturity greater than one year when purchased are classified as investments, noncurrent, in the accompanying statements of net positions.

The following is a complete listing of the Authority's deposits and investments held by a trustee at:

	June 30,	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Deposits	\$ 2,758	\$ 2,394
Investments	<u>7,419,274</u>	<u>7,193,422</u>
Total cash and investments	<u>\$ 7,422,032</u>	<u>\$ 7,195,816</u>

The deposits and investments of the Authority at June 30, 2018 and 2017 are reflected in the financial statements as follows:

	June 30,	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>Unrestricted</b>		
Deposits	\$ 2,758	\$ 2,394
Investments	<u>4,280,763</u>	<u>3,582,911</u>
Total cash and investments	<u>\$ 4,283,521</u>	<u>\$ 3,585,305</u>
<b>Restricted</b>		
Deposits	<u>\$ 3,138,511</u>	<u>\$ 3,610,511</u>

State law authorizes the Authority to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured financial institutions. Cash held by fiscal agents or by trustees is secured in accordance with the requirements of the agency or trust agreement.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 2 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)**

The Authority is authorized to invest in obligations of the U.S. government or its agencies, certificates of deposit, savings and depository accounts of insured institutions, commercial paper of certain investment quality, repurchase agreements, banker's acceptances, mutual funds of certain investment quality, and investment pools as authorized by state law.

The Authority's cash and cash equivalents are governed by state statutes and the bond ordinance and trust indenture authorizing the issuance of the revenue bonds. These state statutes, the ordinance and indenture generally provide that the Authority is authorized to invest in obligations of the U.S. government, the principal, and interest on which is fully guaranteed, and certificates of deposit in financial institutions with equity capital of at least \$50,000,000 and bond rating of at least "A" and U.S. government repurchase agreements. The state statutes, the ordinance and indenture further provide that the Authority's monies may be invested only in investments which mature not later than the respective dates when the monies will be required for the purposes intended. Additionally, investments in the Bond Fund may be invested only in governmental obligations bearing maturity dates before the date of the next maturity of principal and interest.

	June 30,			
	2018		2017	
	Cost	Market	Cost	Market
Deposits	\$ 2,758	\$ 2,758	\$ 2,394	\$ 2,394

For deposits, cost approximates fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments.

The Authority's cash and investments are subject to several types of risk, which are examined in more detail below:

**Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Authority's deposits may not be returned by the bank. See Note 1 for disclosure.

**Custodial Credit Risk of Investments**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of failure of counterparty, the Authority will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are possession of an outside party.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 2 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)**

**Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that, over time, the value of investments will decrease as a result of a rise in interest rates. The Authority's investment policy does not specifically restrict investment maturities other than commercial paper, which can only be purchased with a maximum 270 day maturity. The Trustee's policy minimizes interest rate by requiring that the Authority attempt to match its investments with anticipated cash flow requirements. Unless related to a specific cash flow, the Authority generally does not directly invest in securities maturing more than 10 years from the original date of purchase.

<u>Investments</u>	<u>Market Value</u>	<u>1 Year or Less</u>
First American Goldman Treasury Obligation Funds	<u>\$ 7,419,274</u>	<u>\$ 7,419,274</u>
	<u>\$ 7,419,274</u>	<u>\$ 7,419,274</u>

**Credit Risk**

The Authority's investments are restricted by Act 94 of the Revenue Bond Act of 1933. The Authority limits its investments in commercial paper, mutual funds and external investment pools that purchase commercial paper to the top two rating classifications issued by two nationally recognized statistical ratings organizations (NRSROs).

As of June 30, 2018 the Authority had the following investments and credit quality ratings of debt securities.

<u>Investments</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Rating Organization</u>
First American Goldman Treasury Obligation Funds	\$ 7,419,274	AAAmf	Fitch

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 3 – ASSETS HELD BY THE TRUSTEE**

The bond ordinance for the Resource Recovery Bonds, which provided for the acquisition and construction of the waste-to-energy facility, required the proceeds of the bonds to remain with the trustee in the construction costs and certain other cost are fully paid.

The bond indenture for the Economic Development Revenue Bonds, providing financing for the construction and installation of certain pollution control equipment to the waste-to-energy facility, required the proceeds of the bonds to remain with the trustee in the Construction Fund and the Bond Fund during the construction period. This construction Project was completed in April 1996.

The Trustee for the Authority maintained the following accounts:

	<b>June 30, 2018</b>		
	<u>Unrestricted</u> <u>Assets</u>	<u>Restricted</u> <u>Assets</u>	<u>Earnings</u> <u>(Deficit)</u>
<b>Resource Recovery Revenue Bonds</b>			
<b>Construction Fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Deficit	-	-	(346,298,371)
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (346,298,371)</u>
<b>Bond and interest redemption fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Surplus	-	-	373,858,238
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 373,858,238</u>



**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 3 – ASSETS HELD BY THE TRUSTEE (Continued)**

	June 30, 2017		
	Unrestricted Assets	Restricted Assets	Earnings (Deficit)
<b>Resource Recovery Revenue Bonds</b>			
<b>Construction Fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Deficit	-	-	(345,326,942)
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (345,326,942)</u>
<b>Bond and interest redemption fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Surplus	-	-	373,858,238
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 373,858,238</u>

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2018

**NOTE 3 – ASSETS HELD BY THE TRUSTEE (Continued)**

	June 30, 2018		
	<u>Unrestricted Assets</u>	<u>Restricted Assets</u>	<u>Earnings (Deficit)</u>
<b>Resource Recovery Revenue</b>			
<b>Bonds</b>			
<b>Receiving and operation and maintenance funds</b>			
Cash	\$ 2,758	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	4,280,763	3,138,511	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Accrued receivable, net	1,008,219	-	-
Deficit	-	-	(6,624,029)
	<u>\$ 5,291,740</u>	<u>\$ 3,138,511</u>	<u>\$ (6,624,029)</u>
	June 30, 2017		
	<u>Unrestricted Assets</u>	<u>Restricted Assets</u>	<u>Earnings (Deficit)</u>
<b>Resource Recovery Revenue</b>			
<b>Bonds</b>			
<b>Receiving and operation and maintenance funds</b>			
Cash	\$ 2,394	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	3,582,911	3,610,511	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Accrued receivable, net	956,235	-	-
Deficit	-	-	(6,629,905)
	<u>\$ 4,541,540</u>	<u>\$ 3,610,511</u>	<u>\$ (6,629,905)</u>

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 3 – ASSETS HELD BY THE TRUSTEE (Continued)**

**Receiving Fund**

All revenues, except investment income, from various sources are deposited in the Receiving Fund until the time of disbursement as provided for in the ordinance.

**Operation and Maintenance Fund**

Payments to cover the costs of operating the Authority pursuant to operating agreements are made from this fund after the transfer of appropriate monies from the Receiving Fund.

**Bond and Interest Redemption Fund**

The bond indenture required the following accounts to be maintained with the Bond and Interest Redemption Fund.

**Authority Security Fund**

Funds accumulated in this account, including the reserve requirement, were solely to pay the principal of, and redemption price and interest on, the series of bonds upon maturity.

**Construction Fund**

After required deposits to the Bond and Interest Redemption Fund, remaining proceeds and investment earnings on amounts accumulated in these funds were maintained in the Construction Fund. Such proceeds were used to pay bond issuance costs and the cost of construction and installation of the pollution control equipment.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 3 – ASSETS HELD BY THE TRUSTEE (Continued)**

At June 30, 2018, the Authority maintained retained earning balances in the following general ledger accounts:

<b>Economic Development Revenue Bonds</b>	<b>June 30, 2018</b>		
	<b>Unrestricted Assets</b>	<b>Restricted Assets</b>	<b>Earnings (Deficit)</b>
<b>Construction Fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Surplus	-	-	91,151,483
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 91,151,483</u>

<b>Economic Development Revenue Bonds</b>	<b>June 30, 2017</b>		
	<b>Unrestricted Assets</b>	<b>Restricted Assets</b>	<b>Earnings (Deficit)</b>
<b>Construction Fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Surplus	-	-	91,151,483
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 91,151,483</u>

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 3 – ASSETS HELD BY THE TRUSTEE (Continued)**

	<b>June 30, 2018</b>		
	<u>Unrestricted Assets</u>	<u>Restricted Assets</u>	<u>Earnings (Deficit)</u>
<b>Economic Development</b>			
<b>Revenue Bonds</b>			
<b>Bond and interest</b>			
<b>redemption fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Surplus	-	-	8,255,794
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,255,794</u>
<b>Authority Security Fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Deficit	-	-	(94,263,933)
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (94,263,933)</u>

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2018

**NOTE 3 – ASSETS HELD BY THE TRUSTEE (Continued)**

	June 30, 2017		
	Unrestricted Assets	Restricted Assets	Earnings (Deficit)
<b>Economic Development</b>			
<b>Revenue Bonds</b>			
<b>Bond and interest redemption fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Surplus	-	-	8,255,794
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,255,794</u>
<b>Authority Security Fund</b>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Short-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Long-term investments in U.S. government obligations	-	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-
Deficit	-	-	(94,263,933)
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (94,263,933)</u>

**NOTE 4 – RATES AND CHANGES**

The Authority is authorized to fix, charge and collect user charges for services provided to residents in the event either the tipping fees or supplement tipping fees paid by the City of Detroit and other revenues generated are not sufficient in each operating year to produce revenues equal to be at least 100% of the operating costs. The City of Detroit's obligation to pay tipping fees is a full faith credit limited tax general and unconditional obligation.

For the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, tipping fees paid by the City of Detroit to the Authority were \$9,502,429 and \$9,509,730, respectively.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 5 – RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Authority is exposed to various risk of loss related to torts and theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets. As a component of the City of Detroit, the Authority participates in the City's self-insurance programs. The City self-insures most risks (general liability, automobile liability and worker's compensation), unless there is a catastrophic loss potential, or where insurance coverage is required by revenue bond conditions or contractual requirements. No claims for losses against the Authority have been filed under City's self-insurance programs for the past five fiscal years.

In accordance with the agreement for management, operation, and maintenance of the facility, the operator is liable for injuries to any and all persons and for damage to the facility and the property of others which occur in connection with, or arise out of, the operations of the facility. The operator is required to maintain insurance coverage for property damage, boiler and machinery damage, workers compensation, employer's liability, general liability and business interruption.

**NOTE 6 – SOUTHFIELD TRANSFER STATION**

In May 2006, the Authority entered into a ground lease with the City of Detroit from March 1, 2006 through February 28, 2026, for a payment of one dollar per year, for certain land located at the southwest intersection of the Southfield and Jeffries freeways (known as the Southfield Transfer Station) as a point of transfer of solid waste from the City of Detroit to the Authority and its agents.

**NOTE 7 – OPERATING LEASE INCOME**

The Authority leases the steamline equipment to the operator of the facility under a non-cancelable operating lease expiring September 2035. Rent in the amount of \$30,000 annually is paid by the operator based on a calendar year and as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, \$15,000 respectively is included as an unearned sublease rental income.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 7 – OPERATING LEASE INCOME (Continued)**

Future minimum rental income under the lease agreement for each of the next five years and in the aggregate is as follows:

<u>Year ending June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2018	\$ 30,000
2019	30,000
2021	30,000
2022	30,000
2023	30,000
Thereafter	<u>367,500</u>
	<u>\$ 517,500</u>

**NOTE 8 – ESCROW AGREEMENT**

The Operator of the Facility has an agreement with Detroit Edison for the sale of electricity generated at the Facility to Detroit Edison through June 30, 2024. The Authority and the Operator have a service agreement that the Authority will continue to deliver to the Facility solid waste delivered to it by the City through at least October 1, 2021. The Operator, Detroit Edison and the Authority also entered into an Escrow agreement for the release of the payment of the above mentioned agreements.

The conditions of the Escrow agreement that must be met in order for the escrow amounts to be released from Detroit Edison to the Authority are: (a) the Facility is operating at the time of delivery by the Authority and Detroit Edison of the directive to the Escrow agent; and (b) there exists a written agreement with the then Operator of the Authority to deliver City solid waste to the Facility; and (c) that the then Operator of the Facility has provided notice of its intent to continue operation of the Facility through June 30 of the following year. In any year in which the then Operator fails to provide notice of its intent to continue operation of the Facility through June 30 of the following calendar year and the other conditions precedent are satisfied at the time of the scheduled release, the scheduled release for such year shall be deferred unless and until such notice is provided or the Facility operates for such 12-month period.



**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 8 – ESCROW AGREEMENT (Continued)**

Below is the escrow schedule of funds that will be released from the Escrow agent to the Authority. Funds are to be released every July 1<sup>st</sup> based on the satisfaction of conditions that have been set by the agreement:

<u>July 1,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2018	\$ 500,000
2019	500,000
2020	500,000
2021	500,000
2022	500,000
2023	<u>638,511</u>
	<u><u>\$ 3,138,511</u></u>

If the Facility fails to deliver electric energy to Detroit Edison for a period of six consecutive months, the funds held by the Escrow agent are to be released to Detroit Edison.

During the year ended June 30, 2018, the \$500,000 that was to be released July 1, 2017 was released to the investment account and as of June 30, 2018, \$3,138,511 was held by the Escrow Agent and have been included in restricted cash and investments on the statement of net position.

**GREATER DETROIT RESOURCE RECOVERY AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2018**

**NOTE 9 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the current year was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Disposals</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Capital assets not being depreciated - Land	\$ 8,873,234	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,873,234
Capital assets being depreciated				
Steamline	34,000,000	-	-	34,000,000
Southfield Transfer Station	3,684,149	-	-	3,684,149
Equipment	866,973	-	-	866,973
Furniture	30,738	-	-	30,738
Subtotal	<u>38,581,860</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>38,581,860</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Steamline	24,933,333	971,429	-	25,904,762
Southfield Transfer Station	1,780,672	184,208	-	1,964,880
Equipment	845,072	10,950	-	856,022
Furniture	30,738	-	-	30,738
Subtotal	<u>27,589,815</u>	<u>1,166,587</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>28,756,402</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>10,992,045</u>	<u>(1,166,587)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,825,458</u>
Governmental activities total				
Capital assets - net of depreciation and amortization	<u>\$ 19,865,279</u>	<u>\$(1,166,587)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 18,698,692</u>