

# Land Contract Buyer Guide: After Paying in Full

What is a land contract? A land contract is a real estate transaction in which the buyer pays the seller for the purchase of a property over time. A land contract purchaser is not a renter, but has partial ownership while they are making payments. The seller holds the deed until the purchase is fully paid, and the buyer has most of the other rights and responsibilities of ownership throughout the payment period. It is a legally binding agreement.

After a buyer has paid in full for their land contract and receives their deed, there are a few short steps to finalize paperwork. There are also some optional additional steps the buyer may wish to take.

#### **Immediate Tasks**

- **Record deed:** Buyer should record quit claim or warranty deed.
- Fill Property Transfer Affidavit and Principal Residence Exemption: Buyers who are not already listed as the taxpayer of record or who lack the Principal Residence Exemption may file these documents.
- **Continue paying property taxes:** Homeowners are required to pay property taxes every year to the City of Detroit. Failure to do so can lead to tax foreclosure.

### **Optional Tasks**

- Quiet title: Buyers who have a quit claim deed may want to "upgrade" to a warranty deed.
- Home insurance: While buyers are no longer required to have home insurance through the land contract, they may want to purchase home insurance to protect their asset.
- **Side lot:** Homeowners who live adjacent to "side lots" owned by Detroit Land Bank Authority may be able to purchase the lot for \$100.

Congratulations! You own your home! See the back of this page for a step-by-step guide that will take you through these steps that should be followed at the signing of the land contract. Additional information is also available at detroitlandcontracthelp.com.

## **Housing Counseling Services**

The following offer free or low-cost counseling and services for housing, financial, legal, and other issues. Buyers are recommended to reach out to counseling services before signing a land contract.

- Detroit Housing Network
  detroithousingnetwork.org
- Detroit Justice Center
  1420 Washington Blvd #220
  Detroit, MI 48226
  313-736-5957
  detroitjustice.org
- Lakeshore Legal Aid 2727 2nd Ave, #301 Detroit, MI 48202 888-783-8190 lakeshorelegalaid.org

- Michigan Legal Help michiganlegalhelp.org
- Michigan Legal Services/United Community Housing Coalition 2727 2nd Ave, #313 Detroit, MI 48202 313-963-3310 uchcdetroit.org help@uchcdetroit.org

#### **Government Resources**

- Detroit Taxpayer Service Center Coleman A. Young Municipal Center, 2 Woodward Ave, Suite 130 Detroit, MI 48226
- Wayne County Register of Deeds 400 Monroe St, 7th Fl Detroit, MI 48226 313-224-5850 waynecountylandrecords.com/recorder/ web
- Wayne County Treasurer 400 Monroe St, 5th Fl Detroit, MI 48226 313-224-5990 pta.waynecounty.com









# Stage 5 Step-by-Step Guide: After Paying In Full

Buyers: use these steps to guide you after you pay off your land contract.

Immediate Tasks		Status	Source
1	Record original deed Payment is \$15 +\$3/page, not including sales tax.	Complete	Wayne County Register of Deeds 400 Monroe, 7th Floor
2	File PTA and PRE Only required if not filed during the land contract. Bring ID and copy of deed. Keep a stamped copy for your records.	Complete	City of Detroit Taxpayer Assistance 2 Woodward Ave., #130
3	Continue paying property taxes	Complete	City of Detroit Office of the Treasury 2 Woodward Ave., #154
4	Enjoy!	Complete	Your Home

# **Optional Additional Steps**

5	Quiet title	□ Com	nplete	Legal or Title Service Provider
6	Home insurance	□ Com	nplete	Home Insurance Provider
7	Purchase a side lot	□ Com	nplete	Detroit Land Bank Authority buildingdetroit.org/sidelots

Notes: