# CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN FINANCIAL RECOVERY BONDS — SERIES 2014

#### BOND PURCHASE AGREEMENT

April 8, 2014

City of Detroit, Michigan 2 Woodward Ave., Suite 1126 Detroit, MI 48226

The undersigned (the "<u>Purchaser</u>") offers to enter into this Bond Purchase Agreement (this "<u>Bond Purchase Agreement</u>") with City of Detroit, County of Wayne, State of Michigan (the "<u>City</u>") which, upon the City's acceptance hereof, will be binding upon the Purchaser and the City. This offer is made subject to written acceptance of this Bond Purchase Agreement by the City and the delivery of such acceptance to the Purchaser on or before 10:00 A.M., New York time on the date hereof and if not accepted will be subject to withdrawal by the Purchaser upon notice delivered to the City at any time prior to acceptance by the City.

The City has advised the Purchaser that the City filed a voluntary petition on July 18, 2013 seeking relief under the provisions of chapter 9 of title 11 of the United States Code (the "Bankruptcy Code") in the U.S. Bankruptcy Court for the Eastern District of Michigan (the "Bankruptcy Court") and that the City's bankruptcy case bears Case No. 13-53846 (the "Bankruptcy Case") and that an order for relief in the Bankruptcy Case was entered on December 5, 2013.

Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined in the body of this Bond Purchase Agreement shall have the respective meanings ascribed thereto in Appendix A hereto or, if not defined herein, in the Indenture.

1. Sale Purchase Price and Terms of the Bonds. (a) Upon the terms and conditions and upon the basis of the City's representations and warranties hereinafter set forth, the Purchaser hereby agrees to purchase from the City, and the City hereby agrees to sell to the Purchaser, on a private placement basis, all (but not less than all) of the \$120,000,000 aggregate principal amount of Financial Recovery Bonds Series 2014 (the "Bonds"), which Bonds shall constitute a senior secured superpriority Chapter 9 debtor financing under section 364(c) of the Bankruptcy Code. Pursuant to Bankruptcy Code sections 364(c), 503 and 507(a)(2), the Bonds shall have priority over all administrative expenses in the Bankruptcy Case, over all other postpetition claims against the City and

over all prepetition unsecured claims against the City. The Bonds shall be issued in denominations of \$100,000 or any integral multiple thereof.

- (b) The Bonds will be dated the date of delivery thereof, will have a maturity date of the earliest of (i) the date of dismissal of the Bankruptcy Case, (ii) the effective date of a confirmed plan of adjustment filed in the Bankruptcy Case, (iii) the date on which the Bonds are accelerated pursuant to the Bond Documents and (iv) October 7, 2016 (any such date, the "Maturity Date"), and will bear interest from and including the date of delivery thereof to but excluding the Maturity Date at a per annum interest rate equal to the Bond Rate, which rate shall be reset on the first Business Day of each calendar month (each, a "Reset Date"). Interest on the Bonds shall be computed on the basis of a year of 360 days and the actual number of days elapsed and shall be payable on (i) each Reset Date, (ii) the date of redemption of the Bonds (in whole or in part) and (iii) the Maturity Date. Upon the occurrence and continuance of an Event of Default under the Indenture (including upon the failure to pay any amounts due on the Bonds), the Bonds shall bear interest at a per annum interest rate equal to the sum of the Bond Rate plus 2.00% (the "Default Rate") from and including the date of the occurrence of such Event of Default.
- (c) As provided in the Indenture, the Bonds shall be subject to optional redemption, in whole or in part in Authorized Denominations, upon at least 10 Business Days' prior written notice to the holders thereof, (i) on or before the first anniversary of the Closing Date at a redemption price (plus accrued interest) equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Bonds redeemed plus a make-whole premium equal to the amount of interest on the Bonds calculated at the then current Effective Rate from and including the redemption date to and including the first anniversary of the Closing Date, and (ii) on any date after the first anniversary of the Closing Date at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Bonds redeemed (plus accrued interest). Notwithstanding the foregoing, the City may partially redeem the Bonds with the proceeds of any disposition or monetization of any City owned asset not required to be used to cause a mandatory redemption of the Bonds as described in Section 1(d) below without the payment of any premium.
- (d) As provided in the Indenture, the Bonds shall be subject to mandatory redemption, upon at least 10 Business Days' prior written notice, in whole or in part in Authorized Denominations from the net cash proceeds derived from a transaction or series of related transactions involving the voluntary disposition or monetization of any City owned asset which generates net cash proceeds from such transaction or series of transactions exceeding \$10,000,000 (the "Asset Proceeds Collateral"). Asset Proceeds Collateral shall not include assets owned by the City, or assets in which the City holds an interest, which, in either case, are held by the Detroit Institute of Arts.
- (e) The Bonds will be as described in and shall be issued and secured under and pursuant to the Act, the EM Orders, Order of Approval No. 2014-3 of the Local Financial Emergency Loan Board dated March 25, 2014 (the "ELB Order"), and the City of Detroit, Michigan Financial Recovery Bond Trust Indenture (the "Indenture")

executed by the City and the Trustee, and will be payable as described in the Indenture. The purchase price for the Bonds will be \$120,000,000 (the "Purchase Price").

- (f) The obligations of the City with respect to the Bonds shall, pursuant to the Order, the Indenture and section 364(c) of the Bankruptcy Code, be secured by a first priority lien on (i) except for the portion of income tax revenues transferred into the budget of the City's police department at any time, to be used exclusively to retain and hire police officers, in an amount equal to the sum of 0.2% of the income tax rate levied on resident individuals and 0.1% of the income tax rate levied on non-resident individuals, for so long as bonds, obligations or other evidences of indebtedness of the City's Public Lighting Authority are outstanding and payable from taxes levied by the City under the Utility Users Tax Act, Act 100, Public Acts of Michigan, 1990, as amended, MCL 141.1151, et seq., the remaining revenues collected by the City from a levy of an excise tax on income pursuant to Act No. 284, Public Acts of Michigan, 1964, as amended, MCL 141.501, et seq. (the "Pledged Income Tax Revenue") and (ii) the Asset Proceeds Collateral (together with the Pledged Income Tax Revenue, collectively, the "Bond Collateral").
- (g) The Bond Documents shall require that the Pledged Income Tax Revenue be deposited into one or more bank accounts (such bank accounts, the "Income Tax Revenue Accounts"), which bank accounts shall be subject to control agreements (the "Income Tax Control Agreements") in favor of the Trustee on terms reasonably acceptable to the Purchaser, provided, however, that the Bond Documents shall limit the amount of Pledged Income Tax Revenue required to be applied to the outstanding amounts owing with respect to the Bonds during the continuation of an Event of Default to \$4,000,000 per month, all of which shall be applied to pay principal and interest on the Bonds until the Bonds are paid in full. Subject to the terms of the Income Tax Control Agreements, the City shall be authorized to use all other Pledged Income Tax Revenue to fund the operations of the City, without limitation, during the continuation of an Event of Default.
- (h) The net proceeds of the Bonds will be used for the purposes permitted by law as more specifically provided in the Bond Documents.
- 2. Representations of the Purchaser. The Purchaser represents, warrants and covenants as of the date hereof and as of the Closing Date that (a) it has the full legal power and authority to execute and deliver this Bond Purchase Agreement and to carry out and to consummate the transactions contemplated by this Bond Purchase Agreement; (b) it has duly authorized the execution and delivery of this Bond Purchase Agreement, and the performance of its obligations hereunder; and (c) when executed and delivered by the City, this Bond Purchase Agreement shall constitute a legal, valid and binding obligation of the Purchaser enforceable against the Purchaser in accordance with its terms.

The Purchaser further represents and covenants as follows:

- (a) In connection with its business the Purchaser holds an extensive portfolio of investment securities. It has experience in the municipal bond market, has knowledge and experience in financial and business matters, and is capable of evaluating the merits and risks of investment in the Bonds. It has been provided with access by the City to information and with the opportunity to ask questions of, and receive answers from, the City concerning the terms and conditions of the Bonds and with the opportunity to obtain any additional information necessary to verify the accuracy of the information obtained.
- (b) The Purchaser acknowledges that it has performed its own investigation of the financial risks involved in purchasing the Bonds and it is not relying upon any other person to have conducted such investigation. The Purchaser acknowledges that neither the City nor its agents have requested or will request a rating for the Bonds.
- (c) The Purchaser acknowledges and agrees that it will comply with the requirements of any applicable state or federal securities law in connection with any resale of the Bonds (or any portion thereof) by the Purchaser.
- 3. Failure to Close; Termination of Bond Purchase Agreement. In the event of the City's failure to deliver the Bonds on the Closing Date, or if the City is unable to satisfy the conditions of the Purchaser's obligation to purchase and accept delivery of the Bonds as set forth in this Bond Purchase Agreement or if the Purchaser's obligation with respect to the Bonds shall be terminated for any reason permitted by this Bond Purchase Agreement, this Bond Purchase Agreement shall terminate, and neither the Purchaser nor the City shall be under any further obligation hereunder, except that the obligation of the City for the payment of amounts set forth in Section 9 hereof and the obligations of the City under Section 13 hereof shall continue in full force and effect. Except as set forth in Sections 9 and 13 hereof, neither party hereto shall have any further rights against the other hereunder following such termination of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- 4. **Private Placement of Bonds; Absence of Disclosure Document.** The City and the Purchaser each acknowledge and agree that the Bonds are being sold by the City and purchased by the Purchaser in a private placement transaction without the preparation by the City of a disclosure document relating to the Bonds.
- 5. Closing. At or prior to 1:00 P.M., New York time on the Closing Date, the City will cause the Bonds in typewritten or printed form, duly executed, authenticated and fully registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee for the Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), one registered bond in the denomination equal to the principal amount of the Bonds (the "Bond Certificate"), to be delivered to the Trustee as custodian for DTC. Subject to the terms and conditions hereof, the City will deliver to the Purchaser, at the offices of Miller, Canfield, Paddock and Stone, P.L.C., 150 West Jefferson, Suite 2500, Detroit, Michigan 48226, the other documents and instruments to be delivered on the Closing Date pursuant to this Bond Purchase Agreement (the "Closing Documents"), and the Purchaser will accept delivery of the Closing Documents and pay in immediately available funds the amount of \$120,000,000 by wire transfer for

the account of the City. The Closing Documents shall be made available for inspection by the Purchaser at least one full Business Day before the Closing Date.

On the Business Day prior to the Closing Date, the City shall deliver to the Trustee, as F.A.S.T. Agent of DTC, the Bond Certificate to be held in escrow for delivery to the account of the Purchaser as provided above.

- 6. **Representations of the City.** The City represents and warrants to, and agrees with, the Purchaser that, as of the date hereof and the Closing Date:
- (a) The City is a duly organized home rule city and political subdivision of the State, is validly existing under the Constitution and laws of the State, and has, and on the Closing Date will have, full legal right, power and authority (i) to execute and enter into contracts and agreements and such other documents or instruments to which the City is to be a party in connection with the sale and delivery of the Bonds, (ii) to execute, deliver and perform its obligations under this Bond Purchase Agreement, (iii) to execute, deliver and perform its obligations under the Bond Documents, (iv) to offer, issue, sell and deliver the Bonds to the Purchaser as provided herein and to perform its obligations with respect to the Bonds, and (v) to carry out and to consummate the transactions contemplated by this Bond Purchase Agreement and the Bond Documents.
- (b) The Emergency Manager has been duly appointed pursuant to Act 436, Public Acts of Michigan, 2012, as amended, MCL 141.1541, et seq. ("Act 436") and is duly authorized, with full legal right, power and authority, to act on behalf of the City to carry out and to consummate the transactions contemplated by this Bond Purchase Agreement and the Bond Documents.
- (c) The Bond Collateral may legally be pledged as collateral for the Bonds as authorized in the EM Orders, the ELB Order and the Post-Petition Financing Order.
- (d) This Bond Purchase Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by the City, and, as authorized in the EM Orders, the ELB Order and the Post-Petition Financing Order (assuming due authorization, execution and delivery of this Bond Purchase Agreement by the Purchaser), constitutes a legal, valid and binding obligation of the City, enforceable in accordance with its respective terms. When executed and delivered, as set forth in the Post-Petition Financing Order, the Bond Documents will be legal, valid and binding obligations of the City enforceable against the City in accordance with their terms.
- (e) When sold to the Purchaser and paid for in accordance with the terms of this Bond Purchase Agreement, the Bonds (i) will have been duly authorized, executed, authenticated, issued and delivered by the City pursuant to and for the purposes set forth in the Act and the ELB Order and (ii) will constitute valid and legally binding obligations of the City in conformity with, and entitled to the benefit and security of, the Act, the Indenture and the Bankruptcy Code.

- (f) By official action of the City prior to the acceptance hereof, the City has duly authorized and approved the performance by the City of its obligations contained in the Bonds, the Bond Documents and this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- (g) No approval, permit, consent or authorization of, or registration or filing with, any governmental or public agency or authority not already obtained or made is required by the City in connection with the issuance and sale of the Bonds, or the execution or adoption and delivery by the City of, or the due performance of its obligations under, the Bonds, the Bond Documents and this Bond Purchase Agreement and all such approvals, permits, consents or authorizations so obtained are in full force and effect.
- (h) All legislation necessary to fulfill the terms and conditions of, and to carry out the transactions contemplated by, this Bond Purchase Agreement and the Bond Documents is in full force and effect.
- (i) The execution, delivery and performance of the terms and conditions of the Bond Documents and this Bond Purchase Agreement by the City, including the issue, sale and delivery of the Bonds, do not and will not (i) conflict with or constitute, on the part of the City, a breach of, or a default under, any applicable law (including, without limitation, the Constitution of the United States or the State or the Act), any ordinance, court or administrative regulation, decree, judgment, ruling or order or any agreement, indenture, mortgage, lease or other instrument to which the City is a party or by or to which it or its revenues, properties, assets or operations are bound or subject or by which it is bound in such manner as to adversely affect the validity or enforceability of the Bonds or the security interests of the Purchaser in the Bond Collateral or (ii) except as provided in the Bond Documents, result in the creation or imposition of any lien, charge or encumbrance of any nature whatsoever upon any of its revenues, properties or assets.
- (j) Except as described on Appendix B hereto, and other than as described in the Bond Documents, there are no liens or encumbrances on the items pledged pursuant to the Indenture, and the City has not entered into any contract or arrangement of any kind, and to the knowledge of the City there is no existing, pending, threatened or anticipated event or circumstance which might give rise to any such lien or encumbrance.
- (k) Any certificate or copy of any certificate signed by an authorized officer of the City and delivered to the Purchaser pursuant hereto or in connection herewith shall be deemed a representation and warranty by the City to the Purchaser as to the truth of the statements therein made with the same effect as if such representation and warranty were set forth herein.

- (l) The City has the legal authority to apply and will apply the net proceeds of the Bonds, together with other available funds, for the purposes provided in the Bond Documents.
- (m) The City is not entitled to claim immunity on the grounds of sovereignty or other similar grounds with respect to itself or its revenues or assets (irrespective of their use or intended use) from (i) suit, (ii) jurisdiction of any court, (iii) relief by way of injunction, order for specific performance or for recovery of property, (iv) attachment of its assets (whether before or after judgment) or (v) execution or enforcement of any judgment to which it or its revenues or assets might otherwise be made subject in any suit, action or proceedings relating to this Bond Purchase Agreement the Bonds or the Bond Documents in the courts of any jurisdiction, and no such immunity (whether or not claimed) may be attributed to such party or its revenues or assets.

It is further understood and agreed that the members of the City Council and the agents, attorneys, or employees of the City shall not be personally liable in connection with any matter, cause or thing pertaining to the Bonds or the issuance thereof, this Agreement, or any instruments and documents executed and delivered by the City in connection with issuance of the Bonds. No covenant or agreement contained in this Agreement shall be deemed to be the covenant or agreement of any member of City Council or officer, attorney, agent or employee of the City in an individual capacity. No recourse shall be had for the payment of the principal of or interest on the Bonds, or for any claim based hereon or on any instruments and documents executed and delivered by the City in connection with the Bonds, against any member of City Council or officer, agent, attorney or employee, in an individual or personal capacity.

- 7. **Covenants and Agreements of the City.** The City hereby covenants and agrees as follows:
- (a) In connection with syndication of the Bonds as provided in Section 18, the City agrees to (i) cooperate with the Purchaser to deliver a Confidential Syndication Memorandum or similar disclosure document in a timely manner if requested to do so, (ii) enter into any continuing disclosure agreement if required, and (iii) execute the First Supplemental Indenture as authorized pursuant to the City's Sale Order, and (iv) provide bring-down opinions of Jones Day and Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone in the forms attached hereto.
- (b) The City irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, with respect to itself and its revenues and assets (irrespective of their use or intended use), all immunity on the grounds of sovereignty or other similar grounds from (i) suit, (ii) jurisdiction of any court, (iii) relief by way of injunction, order for specific performance or for recovery of property, (iv) attachment of its assets (whether before or after judgment) and (v) execution or enforcement of any judgment to which it or its revenues or assets might otherwise be entitled in any proceedings in the courts of any jurisdiction and irrevocably agrees, to the extent permitted by applicable law, that it

will not claim any such immunity in any proceedings relating to this Bond Purchase Agreement, the Bonds or the Bond Documents.

- (c) The City covenants that it will not seek to invalidate or refute the enforceability of any Bond Document or the Post-Petition Financing Order, notwithstanding the dismissal of the Bankruptcy Case.
- (d) The City covenants that it will not obtain or seek to obtain any additional financing, including without limitation, any swap transaction, which (a) would have a senior or equal payment priority to the Bonds or (b) is secured by a lien on any of the Bond Collateral as long as the Bonds are outstanding under the Indenture. The City further covenants that no Asset Proceeds Collateral shall be used for any purpose other than the payment of amounts outstanding in respect of the Bonds.
- 8. Conditions to Closing. The Purchaser has entered into this Bond Purchase Agreement in reliance upon the representations, warranties and covenants of the City contained herein and the performance by the City of its obligations hereunder, both as of the date hereof and as of the Closing Date. In addition to any other conditions herein stated, the obligations of the Purchaser hereunder are subject to the performance by the City of its obligations to be performed hereunder and under the Closing Documents, at or prior to the Closing Date, and shall also be subject to the following conditions:
- (a) The representations and warranties of the City contained herein shall be true, complete and correct as of the date hereof and on and as of the Closing Date, as if made on the Closing Date.
- (b) As of the Closing Date, (i) this Bond Purchase Agreement and the Bond Documents shall be in full force and effect in the respective forms approved or adopted by the City on or prior to the date hereof and shall not have been amended, modified or supplemented, except as may have been agreed to by the Purchaser; and (ii) the City shall perform or have performed all of its obligations required under or specified in this Bond Purchase Agreement and the Indenture to be performed at or prior to the Closing Date.
- (c) The Purchaser shall have the right to terminate its obligations under this Bond Purchase Agreement by notifying the City of its election to do so if, after the date on which the City executed the Commitment Letter (the "Commitment Date") and prior to the Closing Date: (i) the United States shall become engaged in hostilities that have resulted in a Congressional declaration of war or a Congressional authorization for the use of force or there shall be a national emergency or there shall have occurred any outbreak of hostilities or an act of terrorism or other national or international calamity or crisis or escalation of any thereof, the effect of which on the financial markets of the United States is, in the reasonable judgment of the Purchaser, to materially adversely affect the market for the Bonds; (ii) there shall be in force a general suspension of trading on the New York Stock Exchange or other national exchanges, or minimum or

maximum prices for trading shall have been fixed and be in force, or maximum ranges for prices for securities shall have been required and be in force on the New York Stock Exchange whether by virtue of a determination by that Exchange or by order of the Securities and Exchange Commission or any other governmental authority having jurisdiction; (iii) a general banking moratorium shall have been established by Federal. New York or State authorities or a major financial crisis or material disruption in commercial banking or securities settlement, payment or clearance services shall have occurred which, in the reasonable judgment of the Purchaser, would make the marketing of securities of the general character of the Bonds generally impracticable; (iv) legislation is introduced in or enacted (or resolution passed) by the Congress or an order, decree, or injunction issued by any court of competent jurisdiction, or an order, ruling, regulation (final, temporary, or proposed), press release or other form of notice issued or made by or on behalf of the Securities and Exchange Commission, or any other governmental agency having jurisdiction of the subject matter, to the effect that obligations of the general character of the Bonds are not exempt from registration under or other requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or that the Indenture is not exempt from qualification under or other requirements of the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended, or that the issuance or sale of obligations of the general character of the Bonds is or would be in violation of the federal securities law as amended and then in effect; or (v) there shall have occurred any material adverse change between the Commitment Date and the Closing Date in the Bond Collateral or the City's collection thereof or the sources thereof.

- (d) The execution and delivery of the Bond Documents satisfactory in form and substance to the Purchaser, including without limitation, the lien and security interests in respect of the Pledged Income Tax Revenue.
- (e) The delivery of documentation and other information to the Purchaser to the extent required by any applicable "know your customer" and antimoney-laundering rules and regulations, including, without limitation, the Patriot Act.
- (f) Entry of the Post-Petition Financing Order, which is not stayed, vacated or reversed and shall not have been amended, supplemented or otherwise modified without the prior written consent of the Purchaser, in each instance, as of the Closing Date.
- (g) The Purchaser shall not have become aware of any information or other matter not previously disclosed and not otherwise publicly available to it that it reasonably determines to be material and adverse relative to the information or other matters disclosed to them prior to the Commitment Date.
- (h) There is no competing offering, placement, arrangement or syndication of any debt securities or debt facilities by or on behalf of the City.
- (i) The City's (x) performance of all of its obligations under the Commitment Letter to provide information and otherwise assist in the efforts to syndicate

the Bonds, and (y) compliance with all of the City's obligations under the Commitment Letter and under the Fee Letter to pay fees and expenses.

- (j) The City shall have consented, pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 904, to the jurisdiction, authority and power of the Bankruptcy Court to enter the Post-Petition Financing Order and to enforce the City's obligations thereunder.
- (k) The Bonds and the Bond Documents shall contain the terms set forth in Section 1 hereof.
- (l) On or prior to the Closing Date, the Purchaser shall have received each of the following documents:
- (1) A State law approving opinion relating to the Bonds in the form attached hereto as Appendix C, dated the Closing Date and addressed to the Purchaser, delivered by Miller, Canfield, Paddock and Stone, P.L.C., the City's bond counsel (with appropriate carve-outs in respect of pledge and priority), including state and federal tax treatment of Bonds, no registration of Bonds under federal securities laws and no governmental immunity under State law with respect to actions to enforce the Bonds;
- (2) A State law supplemental opinion in respect of the Bond Documents in the form attached hereto as Appendix D, dated the Closing Date and addressed to the Purchaser, delivered by Miller, Canfield, Paddock and Stone, P.L.C., the City's bond counsel, including the City's right, power and authority, execution and delivery, no further consents and enforceability under State law (with appropriate carveouts in respect of pledge and priority);
- (3) A bankruptcy opinion in the form attached hereto as Appendix E, dated the Closing Date and addressed to the Purchaser, delivered by Jones Day, counsel to the City;
- (4) The ELB Order approving the terms and conditions of the Bonds including authorization under Section 36a of the Act;
- (5) The Post-Petition Financing Order, which has been entered and is not stayed, vacated or reversed and which shall not have been amended, supplemented or otherwise modified without the prior written consent of the Purchaser, in each instance, as of the Closing Date;
- (6) Executed Income Tax Control Agreements, in form and substance satisfactory to the Purchaser;
- (7) Ordinances, resolutions and/or orders of the appropriate governing bodies and the consent of State officers, including the Emergency Manager,

whose consent is required by applicable law for the issuance of the Bonds, entry into Bond Documents and the grant of the pledge of the Pledged Income Tax Revenue;

- (8) The written approval of the Emergency Manager, and full compliance with Michigan P.A. 436 and Act 279, in accordance with applicable law;
- (9) A Non-Arbitrage and Tax Compliance Certificate, dated the Closing Date, signed by an authorized officer of the City in a form acceptable to Bond Counsel, with respect to the compliance by the City with applicable arbitrage and other applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;
- (10) A copy of the Blanket Letter of Representations from the City to DTC, in form and substance satisfactory to the Purchaser;
  - (11) A specimen Bond;
- (12) A certificate of the Trustee as to (i) its corporate capacity to act as such and (ii) the incumbency and signatures of authorized officers;
- (13) An opinion of counsel to the Trustee, in form and substance reasonably acceptable to the Purchaser, regarding the due authorization, execution and delivery of the Indenture by the Trustee and the enforceability of the Indenture against the Trustee;
- (14) Officers' and public officials' certifications regarding the Bonds and the Bond Documents;
- (15) Evidence of the City's compliance with the Financial Stability Agreement or that such compliance is not necessary to close the transactions contemplated in the Bond Documents (defined below);
  - (16) An executed copy of the Bond Authorizing Order;
  - (17) An executed copy of the Sale Order; and
- (18) Such additional certificates and other instruments and documents as the Purchaser may reasonably request.

The Indenture, this Bond Purchase Agreement and each of the documents set forth in clauses (5), (6), (16) and (17) above are referred to herein as the "Bond Documents".

All of the opinions, letters, certificates, instruments and other documents mentioned above or elsewhere in this Bond Purchase Agreement shall be deemed to be in compliance with the provisions hereof if, but only if, they are in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Purchaser.

- 9. **Fees and Expenses.** Except as otherwise agreed, the Purchaser shall be under no obligation to pay, and the City shall pay, all expenses incident to the performance of the obligations of the City hereunder, including, but not limited to: (A) the fees and disbursements of any consultants, advisors or counsel retained by the City; and (B) the cost of printing and preparing the Bonds. The City shall pay all other amounts payable by the City pursuant to this Bond Purchase Agreement, including, without limiting the foregoing, all amounts payable pursuant to Sections 13, 18 and 19.
- 10. **Notices.** Any notice or other communication to be given to the City under this Bond Purchase Agreement shall be given by delivering the same in writing to its address set forth above with a copy to Bond Counsel, and any notice or other communication to be given to the Purchaser under this Bond Purchase Agreement shall be given by delivering the same in writing to Barclays Capital Inc., 745 Seventh Avenue, 19<sup>th</sup> Floor, New York, New York, 10019 (Attention: John Gerbino, Managing Director).
- 11. No Third Party Beneficiaries; Survival of Representations, Covenants and Agreements. This Bond Purchase Agreement is made solely for the benefit of the City and the Purchaser (including the successors or assigns of the Purchaser). No other person shall acquire or have any right hereunder or by virtue hereof. All the representations, warranties, covenants and agreements contained in this Bond Purchase Agreement shall remain operative and in full force and effect for so long as the Bonds have not been paid regardless of any investigation made by or on behalf of the Purchaser and such representations, warranties, covenants and agreements shall survive the delivery of and payment for the Bonds hereunder unless this Bond Purchase Agreement shall be terminated for the reasons described in Section 3 hereof, in which case the survival provisions contained in such paragraph shall control.
- 12. Disclaimer of Purchaser. It is expressly understood and agreed by and between the City and the Purchaser that the Purchaser is not acting as the City's selling or marketing agent hereunder. The City acknowledges and agrees that (i) the purchase and sale of the Bonds pursuant to this Bond Purchase Agreement is an arm's-length commercial transaction between the City and the Purchaser, (ii) in connection therewith and with the process leading to such transaction the Purchaser is acting solely as a principal and not the agent, advisor or fiduciary of the City, and in particular the Purchaser is not acting as a "municipal advisor" (as defined in section 15B of the Exchange Act), (iii) the Purchaser has not assumed an advisory or fiduciary responsibility in favor of the City with respect to the sale contemplated hereby or the process leading thereto (irrespective of whether the Purchaser has advised or is currently advising the City on other matters) or any other obligation to the City except the obligations expressly set forth in this Bond Purchase Agreement, (iv) the City has consulted with its own legal and financial advisors to the extent it has deemed appropriate, and (v) the Purchaser has a financial and other interest that differs from those of the City. The City agrees that it will not claim that the Purchaser has rendered advisory services of any nature or respect. or owes a fiduciary or similar duty to the City in connection with the sale, and purchase of the Bonds as contemplated hereby or the process leading thereto.

13. Indemnification. To induce the Purchaser to enter into this Bond Purchase Agreement, the City hereby agrees, to the extent permitted by law, to indemnify upon demand and hold harmless the Purchaser, each of the Participants and each of their respective affiliates and each partner, trustee, shareholder, director, officer, employee, advisor, representative, agent, attorney and controlling person thereof (each of the above, an "Indemnified Person") from and against any and all actions, suits, proceedings (including any investigations or inquiries), claims, losses, damages, liabilities, costs or expenses (including fees, disbursements, settlement costs and other charges of counsel), joint or several, of any kind or nature whatsoever that may be brought or threatened by the City, any of its officers, agents, representatives, employees attorneys, creditors or any other person or entity (whether or not the City is a party to such action, suit, proceeding or claim and regardless of whether such claim is brought by or on behalf of the City) which may be incurred by or asserted against or involve any Indemnified Person (whether or not any Indemnified Person is a party to such action, suit, proceeding or claim) as a result of or arising out of or in any way related to or resulting from this Bond Purchase Agreement, the Bonds, the Bankruptcy Case (to the extent related to the transactions contemplated hereunder) or the transactions contemplated hereunder or any use or intended use of the proceeds of the Bonds (whether or not the transactions contemplated hereby are consummated), and, to the extent permitted by law, to reimburse each Indemnified Person upon demand for any documented and reasonable legal or other out-of-pocket costs and expenses incurred in connection with investigating or defending any of the foregoing; provided that the City will not have to indemnify an Indemnified Person against any action, suit, proceeding (including any investigation or inquiry), claim, loss, damage, liability, cost or expense to the extent the same resulted from the gross negligence or willful misconduct of such Indemnified Person (to the extent determined by a court of competent jurisdiction in a final and non-appealable judgment). Regardless of whether the Closing Date occurs or any Bond Documents are executed and delivered or any bonds are purchased or extensions of credit are made under the Bonds, the City agrees, to the extent permitted by law, to reimburse promptly upon written demand the Purchaser and its affiliates for all documented and reasonable costs and expenses incurred in connection with the enforcement of any rights and remedies hereunder or the administration, amendment, modification or waiver of any of this Bond Purchase Agreement, the Bond Documents or any other documentation in respect of the Bonds. It is also agreed that, in furtherance of Section 11 hereof, the Purchaser shall only have liability to the City with respect to the Bonds and this Bond Purchase Agreement and not to any other person. No Indemnified Person will have any liability (whether in contract, tort or otherwise) to the City as a result of or arising out of or in any way related to or resulting from this Bond Purchase Agreement, the Bonds, the Bond Documents, the Bankruptcy Case (to the extent related to the transactions contemplated hereunder) or the transactions contemplated hereunder or any use or intended use of the proceeds of the Bonds, except to the extent such liability is determined in a final non-appealable judgment by a court of competent jurisdiction to have resulted from such Indemnified Person's gross negligence or willful misconduct. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Bond Purchase Agreement, no Indemnified Person will have any responsibility or liability (whether in contract, tort or otherwise) to the City or any other person or entity

for damages arising from the use by others of any information or other materials obtained through internet, electronic, telecommunications or other information transmission systems, except to the extent such liability is determined in a final non-appealable judgment by a court of competent jurisdiction to have resulted from such Indemnified Person's gross negligence or willful misconduct.

The City's indemnity and reimbursement obligations under this Section 13 will be in addition to any liability that the City may otherwise have and will be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the successors, assigns, heirs and personal representatives of the City and the Indemnified Persons.

Neither the Purchaser nor any other Indemnified Person will be responsible or liable on any theory of liability to the City or any other person or entity for any indirect, special, punitive or consequential damages which may be alleged or otherwise claimed as a result of or in connection with this Bond Purchase Agreement, the Bonds, the Bond Documents, the Bankruptcy Case (to the extent related to the transactions contemplated hereunder) or the transactions contemplated hereunder or any use or intended use of the proceeds of the Bonds. This indemnification shall survive the delivery of and payment for the Bonds hereunder and continue for the benefit of all such persons or entities.

- 14. **Counterparts.** This Bond Purchase Agreement may be executed in several counterparts, each of which shall be an original and all of which shall constitute but one and the same instrument.
- 15. Governing Law. This Bond Purchase Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Michigan without reference to its choice of law doctrine.
- 16. **Jurisdiction**. To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, each of the parties hereto irrevocably and unconditionally submits to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Bankruptcy Court in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Bond Purchase Agreement, or for recognition or enforcement of any judgment, and each of the parties hereto irrevocably and unconditionally agrees that all claims in respect of any such action or proceeding may be heard and determined in such Court; provided, however, if the Bankruptcy Court does not have jurisdiction, the parties consent to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of the State of New York, and the United States District Court, located in the Borough of Manhattan in New York City and of the courts of the State of Michigan, and the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan, located in Detroit, Michigan. Each of the parties hereto agrees that a final judgment in any such action or proceeding shall be conclusive and may be enforced in other jurisdictions by suit on the judgment or in any other manner provided by law.
- 17. Waiver of Jury Trial. Any right to trial by jury with respect to any action, suit, proceeding, claim or counterclaim brought by or on behalf of any party hereto arising in connection with or as a result of any matter referred to in this Bond Purchase Agreement or the transactions contemplated hereunder is hereby irrevocably waived by the parties hereto.

- 18. Syndication. (a) The Purchaser reserves the right to syndicate all or a portion of the Bonds by assigning or selling participations in the Bonds to one or more banks, financial institutions and other institutional lenders (together with the Purchaser, the "Participants") identified by the Purchaser in consultation with and with the consent of the City, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned (it being agreed that the City's consent shall be deemed to have been given if the City has not responded within five (5) Business Days of an assignment request). Notwithstanding the foregoing, unless otherwise agreed by the City in writing, no assignment by the Purchaser of its commitments hereunder prior to the Closing Date will reduce or release the Purchaser's obligations to purchase the Bonds on the Closing Date in the event any assignee shall fail to do so on the Closing Date. For the avoidance of doubt, the syndication may occur, in whole or in part, after the Closing Date. Purchaser will lead the syndication and exclusively manage all aspects of the syndication, including determining the timing of all offers to prospective Participants, the acceptance of commitments, the amounts offered and the compensation provided to each Participant from the amounts to be paid to the Purchaser pursuant to the terms of this Bond Purchase Agreement and the Fee Letter and will determine the final commitment allocations. The City hereby acknowledges and agrees that the Purchaser, in its capacity as the arranger of the syndication described in this Section 18, will have no responsibility other than to arrange the syndication as set forth herein and in no event shall the Purchaser be subject to any fiduciary or other implied duties in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby.
- (b) The City agrees to actively assist the Purchaser until 90 days after the Closing Date (the "Syndication Period"), in completing timely and orderly syndications satisfactory to the Purchaser. Such assistance shall include (a) direct contact during the syndications between the City and its agents, representatives and advisors, on the one hand, and the proposed Participants, on the other hand, and (b) the hosting, with the Purchaser, of one or more meetings of or telephone conference calls with prospective Participants at times and locations to be mutually agreed upon. During the Syndication Period, the City agrees that there shall be no competing issues, offerings, placements or arrangements of debt securities or commercial bank or other credit facilities of the City being issued, offered, placed or arranged. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Bond Purchase Agreement or any other letter agreement or undertaking concerning the financing of the transactions contemplated hereby to the contrary, the completion of the syndication of the Bonds shall not constitute a condition to the commitments hereunder or the purchase of the Bonds on the Closing Date.
- (c) In the event that the Closing Date has occurred and the Bond Documents have been executed and delivered prior to the Successful Syndication of the Bonds, the City hereby agrees, at its own expense, to take all such action as may be required in order to effect any amendments to the Bonds or other changes as may be necessary or reasonably requested by the Purchaser to document any changes pursuant to the market flex provisions set forth in the Fee Letter, provided, however, that the City's obligations hereunder shall be subject to the time limitations expressly set forth in the Fee Letter. The City further agrees to reasonably cooperate with the Purchaser with regard to

immaterial changes requested by potential participants prior to the Successful Syndication of the Bonds, <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that the City's obligations hereunder shall be subject to the time limitations expressly set forth in the Fee Letter.

#### 19. **Information**

To assist the Purchaser in its syndication efforts during the Syndication Period, the City agrees to promptly prepare and provide to the Purchaser all information with respect to the City and the transactions contemplated hereby in form and substance satisfactory to the Purchaser, including such financial information and projections as the Purchaser may reasonably request in connection with the structuring, arrangement and syndication of the Bonds. The City represents, warrants and covenants that: (i) all information (other than the projections and other forward looking information (the "Projections")) that has been or will be made available to the Purchaser, the Participants or any of their respective affiliates directly or indirectly by or on behalf of the City or its agents or representatives in connection with the Bonds is and will be, when taken as a whole, complete and correct in all material respects and does not and will not, when furnished, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements contained therein not misleading in light of the circumstances under which such statements are made and (ii) the Projections that have been or will be made available directly or indirectly to the Purchaser, the Participants or any of their respective affiliates by or on behalf of the City or its agents or representatives have been and will be prepared in good faith upon assumptions that are believed by the City to be reasonable when made and when made available to the Purchaser, the Participants and their respective affiliates. The City agrees that if at any time prior to the Closing Date, and thereafter during the Syndication Period, any of the representations in the preceding sentence would be incorrect in any material respect if made at such time, then the City will promptly, at its own expense, supplement, or cause to be supplemented, the information and Projections so that such representations will be correct in all material respects in light of the circumstances under which statements are made. The City understands that the Purchaser may use and rely on the information and Projections without independent verification thereof.

Very truly yours,

### BARCLAYS CAPITAL INC.

By:

John Gerbino

Managing Director

Accepted and agreed:

CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN

By:		
•	John Naglick, Jr.	
	Finance Director	

Very truly yours,

### BARCLAYS CAPITAL INC.

	By:	
	•	John Gerbino Managing Directo
Accepted and agreed:		
CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN		
av. WY		

#### Appendix A

- "Act" means the Michigan Home Rule City Act, Public Act 279 of 1909.
- "Applicable Margin" means 2.50%, subject to adjustment in accordance with the Fee Letter.
- "Asset Proceeds Collateral" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(d) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Bankruptcy Case" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in the recitals to this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Bankruptcy Code" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in the recitals to this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Bankruptcy Court" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in the recitals to this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Bond Authorizing Order" means that Order of the Emergency Manager dated March 4, 2014 authorizing the issuance of the Bonds for the purposes set forth therein and described in the Bond Documents.
- "Bond Certificate" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 5 of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Bond Collateral" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(f) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Bond Documents" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 8 of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
  - "Bond Rate" means the sum of LIBOR and the Applicable Margin.
- "Bonds" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(a) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Business Day" means any day other than (i) a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, (ii) a day on which the Trustee or banks and trust companies in New York, New York are authorized or required to remain closed, (iii) a day on which the New York Stock Exchange is closed, or (iv) a day on which the Federal Reserve is closed.
  - "Closing Date" means April 8, 2014.
- "Closing Documents" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 5 of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

- "Commitment Date" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 8(c) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Commitment Letter" means the Post-Petition Bond Financing Commitment Letter from the Purchaser to the City, dated October 6, 2013, as may be amended from time to time.
- "Default Rate" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(b) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "DTC" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 5 of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Effective Rate" means, as of any date, the Bond Rate that is then currently in effect, unless the Bonds then currently bear interest at the Default Rate, in which case the Effective Rate with respect to such date shall be the Default Rate.
- "ELB Order" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(e) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Emergency Manager" means the emergency manager for the City with all of the powers and duties provided in Michigan Public Act 436 of 2012.
- "EM Orders" means, collectively, the Bond Authorizing Order and the Sale Order.
  - "Exchange Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.
- "Fee Letter" means the Post-Petition Bond Financing Fee Letter from the Purchaser to the City, dated October 6, 2013, as may be amended from time to time.
- "Financial Stability Agreement" means that certain Financial Stability Agreement by and among the City and the Michigan Department of Treasury dated April 4, 2012, as may be amended from time to time.
- "Income Tax Control Agreements" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(g) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Income Tax Revenue Accounts" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(g) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.
- "Indemnified Person" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 13 of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

"Indenture" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(e) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

"LIBOR" means the per annum interest rate (rounded upward, if necessary, to the nearest 1/32 of one percent) for deposits in U.S. Dollars equal to the British Bankers' Association LIBOR (or any entity that assumes responsibility for determining such rate) ("BBA LIBOR") for a one-month period as appearing on the BBAM page of the Bloomberg Professional Service (or, if no longer published by Bloomberg, such other commercially available source providing quotations of BBA LIBOR as determined by the Purchaser from time to time, upon notice to the City) at approximately 11:00 A.M. (London time) two London Banking Days prior to a Reset Date; provided, however, if more than one BBA LIBOR is specified, the applicable rate shall be the arithmetic mean of all such rates; provided further, however, that, for purposes of this Bond Purchase Agreement, the Bonds and the Bond Documents, LIBOR shall at no time be less than the LIBOR Floor. If, for any reason, such rate is not available, the term LIBOR shall mean the rate of interest per annum determined by the Purchaser, which shall at no time be less than the LIBOR Floor, to be the average per annum interest rate at which deposits in dollars are offered for a one-month period by major banks in London, England at approximately 11:00 A.M. (London time) two London Banking Days prior to the Reset Date. In the event that the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System shall impose a Reserve Percentage with respect to LIBOR deposits, then for any period during which such Reserve Percentage shall apply, LIBOR shall be equal to the amount determined above divided by an amount equal to 1 minus the Reserve Percentage but in no event less than the LIBOR Floor.

"LIBOR Floor" means 1.00% per annum, subject to adjustment in accordance with the Fee Letter.

"London Banking Day" means any day on which commercial banks are open for international business (including dealings in U.S. dollar deposits) in London, England.

"Maturity Date" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(b) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

"Participants" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 18 of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

"Patriot Act" means the USA Patriot Act (Title III of Pub. L. 107-56 (signed into law October 26, 2001)).

"Pledged Income Tax Revenue" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(f) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

"Post-Petition Financing Order" means the order of the Bankruptcy Court dated April 2, 2014 [Docket No. 3607], attached hereto as Appendix F.

"Projections" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 19 of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

"Purchase Price" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(e) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

"Reserve Percentage" means, relative to any day of any interest period, the maximum aggregate (without duplication) of the rates (expressed as a decimal fraction) of reserve requirements (including all basic, emergency, supplemental, marginal and other reserves) and taking into account any transitional adjustments or other scheduled changes in reserve requirements) under any regulations of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (the "Board") or other governmental authority having jurisdiction with respect thereto as issued from time to time and then applicable to assets or liabilities consisting of "Eurocurrency Liabilities" as currently defined in Regulation D of the Board, having a term approximately equal or comparable to such interest period.

"Reset Date" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 1(b) of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

"Sale Order" means that Order of the Emergency Manager dated April 8, 2014 authorizing the final sale and issuance of the Bonds for the purposes set forth therein and described in the Bond Documents.

"State" means the State of Michigan.

"Successful Syndication" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in the Fee Letter.

"Syndication Period" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 18 of this Bond Purchase Agreement.

"Trustee" means UMB Bank, N.A.

# Appendix B

# Appendix C

# Appendix D

# Appendix E

### Appendix F